IN THE SUPERIOR	COURT OF TH	E STATE OF	CALIFORN	ijΑ,
IN AND FOR	THE COUNTY		BELES.	1
Dept. No. 11.	1. · 資本的簡單 1		. H. Hutt	on, J
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The People of the S	tate of Cali	ifornia,	)	
	Pla	aintiff,	)	
vs.			)	No. 7
Clarence Darrow,	•		)	
	Def	endant.	) )	
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23

24

August 6th 1912 10 o'clock A.M.

Defendant in court with counsel. Jury called; all present. Case resumed.

J. L. STONE, a witness called on behalf of the defense, being first duly sworn, testified as follows:

DIRECT EXAMINATION

MR ROGERS: Your name, please? A J. L. Stone.

- Q What is your business or occupation? A Collection teller of the First National Bank.
- Q First National Bank of this city?
- 12 A Of this city.
- Were you such collection teller in 1911, along in
- 4 November? A I was.
- Q I show you a promissory note, purported to be signed by Job Harriman, payable to the order of certain persons, the four Dobyns people, which has been introduced in evidence here as defendant's exhibit G, and I will ask you to look at the note and see whether or not that passed through
- 20 your hands for collection? A yes, we had it.
  - Q You had it for collection? A We did.
    - Q Particularly, I call your attention to the rubber stamp figures, November 23rd,1911, and I will ask you what those figures signify and who put them on so far as you know,
- what they indicate and so forth. A Well, I believe that
- 26 was put on there on that date we mailed him a notice that

- 1 | we had the note for collection.
- 2 Q That signifies on that date, November 23rd, 1911, you
- 3 | mailed a notice that you had this note for collection?
- 4 A For collection.
- 5 Q You sent it through the United States mail? A Through
- 6 the United States mail.
- 7 | Q Now, do you know who made those pencil figures "11-27"
- 8 and 921 Higgins Building, do you know who put those on or
- 9 what they signify? A Well, either put on the note before
- 10 the note came to us as Mr parriman's address, or might have
- 11 been put on at the bank that that was his address to which
- 12 a notice was to be mailed; that is all they signify. The
- 13 11-27 was probably put on the date we presented it at his
- To the second problem of problem at the second seco
- 14 office for collection by the messenger.
- 15 Q You employ a messenger, who, in addition to the mailing
- 16 of notices, carries the note to the address of the payor
- 17 or the note? A That is it.
- 18 Q Can you tell me from anything you know about the mat-
- 19 ter what messenger or collector took that note? A Well,
- 20 might possibly have been Roy Smith, that I am not positive;
- 21 I don't know whether it is his figures or not, but it was
- 22 one of the messengers, anyway, left the notice at the of-
- 23 | fice on theday.
- 24 Q Was the note paid when? A It was paid on November
- 25 | 29th.
- 26 MR ROGERS: Is there anything else?

6690 1 JUROR GOLDING: I just want to know from his knowledge. how long the bank had possession of that note? A We had 3 it from November 23rd to November 29th. We received it on 4 November 23rd, and it was paid on November 29th, and 5 surrendered, I think it was Harriman's secretary. 6 JEROR GOLDING: Do you know how you came in possession of it 7 It came to us from the bank at El Monte. Their endorse-8 ment is on the back, the First National Bank of El Monte. 9 THE COURT: Is that all? 10 MR ROGERS: That is all, so far as I am concerned. 11 THE COURT: Any cross-examination? 12 13 CROSS-EXAMINATION 14 MR FREDERICKS: How many messengers, Mr Stone, do you have 15 in your bank who were doing collecting such as this, on the 16 27th day of November, 1911? A I think four. 17 And you have indicated that you thought this vas proba-18 bly in the hands of a messenger by the name of Roy Smith? 19 yes. I am not positive about that; it might have been Α 20 any of them. 21 What I want to find out from you, what there is that 22 indicates that, so if Roy Smith is the man, we can get him. 23 MR ROGERS: He is here. I have got him outside.

If it isn't him, why, it is one of the others. I

guess they are all there at the present time.

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MR FREDERICKS: All right.

- 1 You say this note was paid on November 29th? A 29th.
- 2 On November 29th, isn't it a fact that the Secretary
- of Mr Harriman came to your window with this check to pay
- 4 this note, and couldn't pay it because the note was out with 5 the messenger? A yes, it is.
  - That was Monday? A I don't remember the day.
- 7 All right, November, 27, and you had mailed a written 8 notice to him on November 23rd; generally, what did that
- 9 written notice state? A. We held the note for collection 10 with the amount on.
- 11 Is the First National Pank at El Monte your regular 12 correspondent there? A Our regular correspondent.
- 13 You have been in the banking business for how many 14 years? A About 10 years.
- 15 State whether or not this is a usual method pursued 16in collecting notes that are sent to you for collection.
- 17 It is our regular procedure.
- 18 The secretary of Mr Harriman didn:t leave the check on the 27th, did he? A No.
  - 0 Why didn't he?
- 21 MR ROGERS: That is calling for a conclusion or opinion.
- 22 MR EREDERICKS: Well, it is a fact that at that time this
- 23 note evas out then in the hands of your collector?
- 24Α Yes.

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Making his rounds. Did you see the check that Mr Har riman's secretary had there on the 27th? A Yes, I saw it

- 1 Q Do you remember whose check it was? A What do you 2 mean?
- 3 Q Whose signed it? A That I don't remember, I couldn't say that.
- 5 Q Was it for the correct amount? A I couldn't say that.
- 6 Q And what were the circumstances under which you saw kt
- 7 on the 27th? A Why, the secretary, as I believed him
- 8 to be, called to pay the note, and I did not have the
- 9 note to surrender to him and I stated to him that
- 10 our boy had it out, and was going to present it at his of-
- 11 fice and he took the checkaway with him because I had not
- 12 the note to surrender to him.
- 13 Q Bid he actually hand you the check or show it to you?
- 14 A I don't remember whether he handed me the check; he
- 15 had the check anyway, to pay the note.
- 16 Q You saw it? A I did, yes.
- Q And he said he came to pay it? A He said he came to pay the note.
- 19 Q And that was on the 27th? A yes.
- 20 MR FREDERICKS: That is all.

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## REDIFECT EXAMINATION.

1 **2**p 2 MR. ROGERS. Q How do you know, Mr. Stone, it was on the 3 Have you a memorandum of it or anything of that 27th? 4 A Because our messenger's notice, or at least kind? 5 notation on the note indicates that was the 27th, the 6 day he presented it at Mr. Harriman's office. 7 Q You have no other recollection than that? A U have 8 no other recollection than that, because that is our 9 record. 10 Might have been the 28th except for what pencil figures 11 are on the note? A The pencil figures would not have been 12 the 27th if it had been the 28th. 13 Q Except for the pencil figures you would not know what 14 date it was? A No, I would not know what date it was, 15 that is our record. 16 Q He presented it to Mr. Harriman's office on the 27th, 17 according to those figures? A He presented it to Mr 18 Harriman's office, according to those figures. 19 Q Sometime while he was out Mr. Harriman's secretary was in 20 and offered to pay it? A That is it. 21 Q You say you didn't see the check. Do you know what 22 bank it is oh? A I saw the check, I couldn't tell you 23 who -- it was on the California Savings Bank, if I am not 24 mistaken. 25 By whom was it signed? A I suppose Mr. Harriman.

don't recall seeing the signature.

- 1 Q You don't recall? A No.
- 2 Q Then, aside from the fact that the memorandum of the
- 3 messenger indicates it was out on the 27th you would not
- 4 know what date that was? A No, we would not keep any
- 5 particular -- that is the record and the reason we put it
- 6 there is for that purpose.
- 7 Q But you did not put that 11/27 there? A No, I didn't
- 8 put it there.
- 9 Q Aside from that you don't know what date it was, do you?
- 10 A No, only from what the record shows.
- 11 Q What record? A On the note.
- 12 Q That is what I am talking about, aside from the 11/27
- 13 there you would not know what it was?
- 14 MR. FORD. There are other records beside the 11/27.
- 15 THE COURT. of that is the fact, let him testify.
- 16 MR. ROGERS. Let him testify to it.
- 17 A The note shows we received it on the date on which it
- 18 stands, and it was presented to his office the date of the
- 19 lead pencil figures, and it was paid on the date it was
- 20 stamped paid.
- 21 Q That is what I am referring to, it came in on the 23rd
- 22 and you sent a written notice? A Yes, sir.
- 23 Q On the 27th it was out? A Yes, sir.
- 24 Q Your records show it was paid on the 29th? A Yes.
- 25 Q During that time, on the 27th, Mr. Harriman's ssecretary
- 26 or some person representing him appeared to take up the

we sent it down the same afternoon and received payment by

MR . FREDERICKS. There is a magnifying glass, your Honor. MR. FORD. I call your Honor's attention to the fact that November 30th was a holiday, Thanksgiving Day. A That would be the 31st, then. MR . ROGERS. There is no 31st of November, you know that, there has not been, except in leap years. MR. FREDERICKS. Is it material? The check is paid. I did not get your objection. THE COURT' MRT. FREDERICKS. We object to it on the ground it is imma-terial. This must be December 1st, because if the 30th was Thanksgiving Day, there is no 31st, this would be the 1st of December, which accounts for the next business day it went through our morning clearing. 

- 1 How did it miss clearing on the 29th? A If it was paid
- in the afternoon we have no way of getting it cleared. 2
- Suppose it was paid in the morning, then what? A Be-3
- fore 11 o'clock, it would go through that day. 4
- After 11 o.clock it would not? A No. after 11 o.clock 5
- it would not. 6
- 7 It would wait until the next succeeding day? A yes,
- it would wait until the next succeeding day, yes. 8
- 9 MR ROGERS: That is all.

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## RECROSS-EXAMINATION

- 12 MR FREDERICKS: Q You stated that you remember this check
- was paid to you on the 29th. Now, do you remember that 13
- the check that was presented to you by the secretary when 15
- the note was out was presented two days before that; do you remember, from your own memory? A No, I don:t from 16
- my own memory. All I go by is the record that shows on 17
- 18 that note, as I stated before.
- 19 What is your memory in regard to the length of time
- or have you any memory in regard to the length of time 20
- 21the check which was not used, was presented to you before
- 22 the check -- A Why, a day or two. I know it was not
- 23 very long after -- before the note was paid. They only
- 24had a few days, for that matter.
- 25 MR ROGERS: That is all.
- JUROR GOLDING: How did you consider Mr Harriman's credi 26

- 1 about that time? Did you consider that he was good for
- 2 \$500 note? A I didn't think a man that was running for
- 3 office in the city would take a chance of gaving a bad
- 4 check; wouldn't do him very much good.
- 5 Q No, I mean, the note itself. You know he was a very
- 6 busy man at that time; just ordinary business transaction
- 7 in the course of business? A Why, whether the note was
- 8 good or whether the check was good --
- 9 Q The note, whether you could get the money on the note
- 10 which you went after the payment just about that time?
- 11 A I don't know that I thought about that question.
- 12 Q Just simply a business proposition? A We have so many
- 13 of them they don't cut much figure in that respect whether
- 14 | they are good or bad.
- 15 MR FREDERICKS: Did it make any difference to you, Mr
- 16 Stone or to your bank, whether Mr Harrimanpaid the note
- 17 or not? A Not at all.
- 18 Q You simply collected it for some body else? A We
- 19 had no interest in it whatever.
- $20 \mid Q$  You hadn't advanced any money on it? A Had not.
- 21 | Q You were collecting it for the bank at El Monte?
- 22 A The bank at El Monte.
- Q And they probably, for the people to whom it was made
- 24 out. A yes, at least I presume so.
- 25 MR FREDERICKS: That is all.
- $^{26}$  MR ROGERS: By the way, when you got that note, you knew

- 1 who Job Harriman was? A Yes.
- 2 You knew he was running for mayor at that time?
- 3 Yes. Α
- 4 And you sent up the notice, and then you sent up your
- 5 collector and the note was paid? A That is right.
- MR ROGERS: That is all. 6

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- 8 CALVIN ROY SMITH, a witness called on behalf 9 of the defense, being first duly sworn, testified as fol-
- 10 ldws:

11 DIRECT EXAMINATION

- 12 MR ROGERS: Your name, please? A Calvin Roy Smith.
- 13 Where do you live? A 4631 Kingswell Avenue.
- 14 Q Connected with the First National Eank? A yes sir.
- 15 What capacity? A Collector.
- 16 I don't know whether you have ever seen this note or
- 17 not; I am going to show it to you and ask you: did you
- 18 ever see that note? Look t the figures down here, and
- 19 so forth, and see if you remember to have received it?
- 20 I don't remember it.
- Well, when they have collections there in the bank they 22
- turn them over to you or some of your compatriots in that
- 23 line, and you go and chase the man up, is that the idea?
- 24Α That is kt.
  - Do you remember whether you chased Mr parriman up on that day or not? A Why, I think it was another collec-

- 1 tor.
- 2 o You don't know -- it was not your figures? A No.
- 3 Q Pave you got any opinion what collector that was?
- 4 A I think it was a man named Scott.
- 5 Q Well, you know Stone thought it was you; that is why
- 6 we brought you up here. A Yes.
- 7 Q So it is Scott. Then you can go scott-free, and we
- 8 | will bring Scott up. A All right.
- 9 MR ROGERS: Now, we have sent for -- if there is any
- 10 question about the matter at all that needs to be gone
- 11 into we have sent for a clerk at the California Savings
- TILLO MO TIMA C DOLLO TOT ST OFFITTO MILES DESCRIPTION
- 12 Fank to indicate Mr parriman's balance was not sufficient,
- we will show his balance, but the book here, I think shows
- 14 it. If there is any question about that, we are going to
- produce the witness, and we will send for Mr Scott if we
- 16 can. I took Mr Stone's word for it; he thought it was
- 17 Roy Smith who presented the note.
- 18 THE COURT: You can chear that up any time before the argu-
- 19 | ment begins.
- 20 MR ROGERS: And we have sent for Mr Russell, Mr Harriman's
- 21 secretary. Before the argument we will clear this matter
- 22 up; it is nothing but a technical fact.
- 23 MR FREDERICKS: We would like the messenger on the stand,
- 24 your Honor. Of course --
- 25 MR ROGERS: We will have him, Mr Fredericks; I thought
- 26 it was Smith because Stone told me so. I couldn't get

- 6702 1 hold of Smith until this morning. He came up without having 2 a formal subpoena, just to oblige me about it. pe didn't know until he saw the note whether he had anything to do 4 with it or not. 5 THE COURT: It would be useless to delay now. The chances 6 are Mr Scott is out on his route, couldn't get him before 7 2 o'clock. 8 MR ROGERS: I don't think we will get him until 4 or 5 9 o'clock this afternoon. 10 MR FREDERICKS: yes. catch him any time. 11 THE COURT: Aside from that you rest?
- 12 MR ROGERS: No sir. I want to call Mr Dehm.
- 13 THE COURT: It is understood, then, gentlemen, so far as
- the matter of clearing up dates on this notec is concern-15

24

25

- ed, the defense has leave to call Mr Scott. 16
- MR ROGERS: And possibly someone from the California Savings 17 Bank and Mr Rassell .
- 18 THE COURT: yes sir. of course the court assumes you will 19 present it as soon as possible.
- 20 MR ROGERS: yes. Your Honor understands the matter came
- 21 up by Mr Golding's question last night. I was not quite
- 22 able to get to it in all its aspects by night.
- 23

- 4s 1 JUROR GOLDING- 1 don't want to be misunderstood onthis
  - 2 matter in any way, shape or form.
  - 3 MR · FREDERICKS · 1 don't think the juror could state
  - 4 anything that is in his mind.
  - 5 THE COURT. I don't think that may be gone into. You mage
  - 6 a suggestion that counsel desire to clear up, and they
  - 7 | will do so.

15

- 8 MR FREDERICKS And if we clear it too clear --
- 9 JUROR GOLDING. The only thing, I was born and raised in
- 10 this city and lived here all my life, I don't want any
- 10 ND DOCEDS W
- 12 MR . ROGERS . You want to know the facts .
- 13 JUROP GOLDING. Just looking at it from a business stand-14 point, not legal.

misunderstanding.

- HARRY DEHM,
- called as a witness on behalf of the defendant, having
- 18 been first duly sworn, testified as follows:
- 19 DIRECT EXAMINATION.
- 20 MR. ROGE RS. Q What is your name, please? A warry Dehm.
- 21 Q Mr. Dehm, you are a lawyer? A yes, sir.
- 22 Q Practicing in this court? A Yes, sir.
- 23 Q one of the attorneys in this case? A Yes, sir.
- 24 Q Have been from the time of the indictment and before?
- 25 A Yes, sir.
- 26 Q You remember the incident of endeavoring to call up Mr.

- Harrington at the Hayward Hotel? A Yes, sir; I do. 1
- Q in your own way, without unnecessary interrogation, just 2
- proceed to tell what was done with respect to that. 3
- M. FORD. Objected to onthe ground that no foundation has 4 been laid as to time. 5
- MR. ROGERS. Oh, well, if you have got any--if the occasion 6
- has got any time at all I will state it was in the latter
- part of February, 1912. A Along about the middle or 8
- latter part of February, 1912. 9
- MR . FORD. There was a number of conversations. 10
- THE COURT. That is as near as you can fix it, is it? 11
- A Yes, your Honor, along about the 20th of February, some
- 12
- where along in there. 13
- MR · FREDERICKS · It is the conversation Mr · Darrow testified 14
- to? 15

- A The same conversation Mr. parrow testified to. Mr. Darrow 16
- called up the Hayward hotel one evening about 6 o'clock and 17
- asked for a certainroom there but there was no response. 18
- The next morning about 9 o'clock he called up the Hayward 19
- Hotel again, 1 Judge McNutt and Mr. Tuohv and I-we were 20
- also onthe 'phone. We have four Home 'phones in the office
- and we each had one. 22
- MR. ROGERS. Q On the evening before, Mr. Dehm, when a 23
- room was called and there was no one there, that is there 24
- was no response, will you say whether or not there were other 25
- persons on the phone at that time? A There were. 26

- Q Describe how many people can get onthe 'phone there in that office? A Four can get on the Home 'phone. We have one main line, one main 'phone and three switches.
- 4 Q This was the Home 'phone and not the Sunset? A This
  5 was the Home 'phone.
- Q And onthe preceding evening, that is to say, the
  evening before the conversation, was there any—how many
  persons were on the 'phone at that time? A The same number.
- 9 In the morning Mr. Darrow rang the Hayward Hotel and asked
- 10 for a certain room number, I have forgotten the number of 11 the room, but when he got a response, when there was a
- and reduit, but when he get a responde, when there was a
- 12 "Hello" on the other end of the line, Mr. Darrow says,
- 13 "Hello, John," and he says, "Hello". Mr. Darrow psays,
- the grand jury. I do not think best that we should have

"John, I am under indictment and you are to appear before

money I will straighten out this matter after these cases

- 15 one grand july 2 do not think bost that we should have
- any financial transactions at this time. If I owe you any
- 18 are disposed of."
- 19 Q Was there a reply to that? A There was. The voice
- 20 on the other end of the 'phone said, "All right." Tha
- 21 closed the conversation. One other thing that was said,
- 22 Mr. parrow also said, "I do not think there is anything in
- 23 that point we were discussing." That is the substance of
- 24 | it.

14

- 25 Q "I do not think there is any point inthematter we were
- 26 discussing," or words to that effect? A Yes

- 1 Q State whether or not you were informed before that 2 conversation occurred, and also on the evening before as
- 3 to who the person was that was to be called up? A I was.
- 4 MR. FORD. Just a moment--objected to as calling for
- 5 he arsay, incompetent and irrelevant and immaterial; the 6 circumstances speak for themselves. What this witness
- 7 heard someone else say would not be competent or anything
- 8 to the circumstances. Objected to upon the ground it is 9
- hearsay and incompetent. 10 THE COURT. Objection sustained.
- 11 MR · ROGE RS. Q Were you informed of the object of
- 12 putting so many people on the 'phone?
- 13 MR \* FORD. Objected to as hearsay and incompetent.
- 14 THE COURT. Objection sustained.

- MR . ROGERS- Q Was the defendant present at the time you 16
- were informed--in fact, did he inform you? A we did.
- 17 MR . FORD. Just a moment, Mr. Dehm. You knew I was
- 18 objecting to that line of questions.
- 19 THE WITNESS. I beg your pardon.
- 20 MR . FORD. I move to strike it out and object to it on the
- 21 ground it is incompetent and hearsay.
- 22 T''E COURT. Strike it out.
- 23 MR 'RRGERS. The defendant's conduct with respect to the
- 24 matter is in issue here.
- 25 MR . FORD. What the def endant did or said, your Honor has
- 26 been testified to. All we object to is what he was informed

- 1 by defendant.
- 2 MR. ROGERS. If the defendant told the circumstances to
- 3 his attorneys and thereupon this was done, it indicates,
- 4 of course, that at that time, at least, the matter was done
- 5 for the purpose of indicating his condition of mind,
- 6 does indicate his condition of mind, whether he intended
- 7 to buy Mr. Harrington or not. They have said, you
- 8 know, that he was going to give him \$5,000 and so forth,
- 9 and we have merely produced this evidence to show it was
- 10 understood perfedtly, to find out if he was seeking to be
- 11 bought, and then put him on record that he was trying to
- 12 be bought, that is all.
- 13 MR FORD. The circumstances are there and speak for the m-
- 14 selves, your Honor. Your honor has already ruled.
- 15 THE COURT. Objection sustained.
- 16 MR ROGERS. Did your Honor sustain the objection?
- 17 | THE COURT · yes.
- 18 MR ROGERS. I beg your pardon. I knew your Honor struck
- 19 out the answer. I didn't know you sustained the objection.
- 20 As a matter of fact, wasn,t these two conversations, the
- 21 one where there was no answer to the room and the one
- 22 the succeeding morning, held in the presence of the
- 23 defendant, he participating therein and stating what had
- 24 happened at the room and that he desired to put Harrington
- 25 | on rewrd as to his attempt to blackmail him out of \$5,000?

1 MR FORD: The last part of the question: state what oc-2 curred in the room and state his object, we object to that 3 portion of the question and consequently to the whole ques-4 tion upon the ground that it is hearsay and incompe-5 tent. The rest of it, as to whether Mr Darrow was present 6 and participated in the conversation has already been testified to, that he did. 8 THE COURT: Objection sustained. 9 MR ROGERS: Exception. 10 Was Mr Darrow present at this conversation, partici-11 pating therein, the one you testified to over the wire? 12 MR FORD: We object to that on the ground that it has been 13 already answered that he was. 14 THE COURT: It has been answered -- I am not so sure about 15 that. Answer it again. A He was. 16 MR ROGERS: You may cross-examine. 17 18 CROSS-EXAMINATION 19 MR FREDERICKS: Q All that Mr Harrington said in reply 20 vas just what you have narrated. "All right"? A 21 is all that I recall was said. 22 He didn't ask Mr Darrow for any money? A Not in that 23 conversation. 24 That is what I am talking about, that is the only Q 25conversation you heard, isn't it? A That is the only one.

Well, then, that is the one we are talking about.

- 1 He didn't say he wanted any money? A Not then.
- 2 Q Just said, "All right." A That is all.
- 3 MR FREDERICKS: That is all.
- 4 MR ROGERS: That is all.
- 5 MR FREDERICKS: Before counsel rests, we have asked that
- 6 a witness be recalled for cross-examination.
- 7 MR ROGERS: Call him.
- 8 MR FREDERICKS: Mr Steffens.
- 9 MR ROGERS: Mr Steffens, I understand is at the Alex-
- 10 andria Hotel; that is all I know about it.
- 11 MR FORD: We have called the Alexandria Hotel, and they
- 12 tell us he has not been there for several weeks.
- 13 MR ROGERS: I do not know anything about it, excepting he
- 14 | said he was going to San Francisco and would be back, and
- 15 | I understand he was here yesterday, seen by someone who
- 16 told me.
- 17 MR FREDERICKS: We wish adso to call Mr Shoeber.
- 18 MR ROGERS: All right, call him. I cannot agree to produce
- 19 Mr Steffens. I understand he is here in town, and I am
- 20 | not going to look him up; I have not time to do that.
- 21 MR FORD: When counsel wanted any of our vitnesses for
- 22 further cross-examination we dug them up.
- 23 THE COURT: There is a different situation.
- 24 MR ROGERS: No, we had to re-subpoena Mr Harrington and we
- 25 re-subpoenaed Mr Franklin: twice to get him here. I am
- 26 perfectly willing to be accommodating, but I cannot run

- 1 around.
- 2 THE COURT: There is a different situation. It is the duty
- 3 of the state to aid the defendant, but it is not the duty
- 4 of the defendant to aid the state.
- 5 MR ROGERS: I will give you what assistance I can. He
- 6 was here, I heard, yesterday, and I was told he was at the
- 7 Alexandria Hotel. pe lives in the Alexandria hotel when
- 8 he is here, and I understand he is there.
- 9 MR FREDERICKS: I suppose if we get him any time today,
- 10 we can put him on?

- 11 | MR ROGERS: yes, I do not object to that.
- 12 MR FREDERICKS: Let us have this man Shoeber.
- 13 THE COURT: My attention was distracted for a moment. Do
  - I understand you have rested, with the right to recall a
  - 15 witness?
- 16 MR ROGERS: They have asked to cross-examine some of our
- 17 | witnesses; I have not announced we have rested.
- 18 THE COURT: Yes. I was in a little doubt about that.
- THE COURT: Yes. I Was In a little doubt about that
- 19
- 20 LEONARD SHOEBER, a witness recalled
- 21 on behalf of the defendant, for further cross-examination,
- 22 testified as follows:
- 23 Mr Fredericks; Q Mr Shoeber, your name is Shoeber?
- 24 A yes sir.
  - Q There has been a good many witnesses here, Mr Shoeber, so I will lead you for a moment, with counsel's permis-

- sion -- you are the watchman down at the Higgins Euilding,
- 2 or were the watchman down at the Higgins Building during
- November, 1911? A yes sir.

  And testified here for the defense that a man had
- 5 come up to the headquarters of the defense on the morning --
- 6 I am not just sure whether you said positively on Tuesday --
- 7 Tuesday or Monday the 27th or 28th of November came up
- Tuesday or Monday, the 27th or 28th of November, came up
- there early in the morning with Mr Franklin, and they had asked you for a room in which they could have a talk?
- 10 A yes sir.
- 11 | Q Do you recall the circumstance? A I do.
- 12 Q And you said that was about what time in the morning?
- 13 A About 7 o'clock.
- Q What time did you go off duty? You have an swered these questions once --
- 16 MR ROGERS: Then, what is the use --
- A About 9 o'clock, half pst 8 or 9.
- 18 DR FREDERICKS: That is all there was to it, so that the
- jury will get a general insight of it. Now, this morning
  you were called into the District Attorney's office
- 21 and confronted with a man, shown a man, rather? A yes
- 22 sir.
- Q And you were asked whether that was the man that came up there that morning with Mr Franklin?
- IR ROGERS: That is objected to as incompetent, irrelevant and immaterial, and an attempt, of course, outside of the

1 court, without having the witness under oath, confronta-2 tion in a private office; what happened there is secondary 3evidence, hearsay, incompetent, no foundation laid, and not 4 cross-examination. 5 MR FREDERICKS: I could ask him if he saw a man on the 6 street that was thee man. 7 THE COURT: Merely preliminary. Objection overruled. 8 MR FREDERICKS: I tried to get this man here, and I thought 9 he would be here; he will be here in a few minutes. 10 MR ROGERS: yes, I want him here. You cannot call for any 11 conversation. 12 MR FREDERICKS: I am not calling for any conversation : 13 I do not see why counsel does not wait until I make an error. 14 MR ROGERS: previous experience has taught me to be 15 sure --16 MR FREDERICKS: No, nothing of the kind. Q Now, Mr Shoeber 17 state whether or not the man whom you saw up in the Dis-18 trict Attorney's office this morning, in your judgment, was 19 the man you saw down at the Higgins Building on the morning 20 of the 27th or 28th? A I don't think he was; no sir; not 21 the man. 22 Q Now, the man you saw down there that morning, down at 23 the Higgins Building that morning of the 27th or 28th, had 24 what colored hair? A Why, sort of cark. 25

1 What color hair did this man you saw this morning have? gć 2 The same. 3 MR. ROGERS. I object to that as not cross-examination and 4 an attempt to manufacture testimony -- I don't mean it in an 5 offensive sense, but in a legal sense it is manufacturing 6 testimony. 7 MR. FREDERICKS. It is nothing of the kind, your Honor. 8 THE COURT. Objection overruled. 9 MR . ROGERS . Exception . 10 MR . FREDERICKS. This is cross-examination. He is not my 11 witness. 12 THE COURT. 1 understand. 13 MR. FREDERICKS. And the man that you saw down there that 14 morning, was he not the height of the man you saw in the 15 District Attorney's office this morning? 16 MR · ROGERS · The same objection, not cross-examination, 17 irrelevant, incompetent and immaterial, no foundation laid, 18 not the best evidence. 19 THE COURT. Objection overruled. 20 MR • ROGERS • Exception • 21 A Why, yes. 22 MR. FREDERICKS. Q And the man you saw down there on the 23 morning of the 27th or 28th, how was he for being fleshy 24 or spare in his build? A He was a spare built man. 25And the man you saw up inthe District Attorney's dffice 26this morning? A Likewise.

- 1 Q Was he not spare? A Yes, sir.
- The same? A Yes. 2
- Q And as for the height, they were the same, were they 3
- not? A As near as 1 can remember, yes. 4
- MR . ROGERS. The same objection . 5
- THE COURT. Objection overruled. 6
- MR . ROGERS . Exception . 7
- MR FREDERICKS. Q And as to the clothes they wore, and 8
- general appearance, were they not the same? A Why, 9
- excepting his face, yes. 10

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24

ruled.

- Q Now, then, as to the face, what sort of a face in des-11
- cription did this man have that you saw on the 27th or 12
- 28th? 13
- MR . ROGERS. I object to that as not cross-examination, in 14 view of the fact it has been gone into, he said he 15
- looked like Joe Ford. 16
- MR . FRDERICKS. No, I think he said he looked like Mr. 17
- Timmons .
- MR . ROGERS. And that is a sufficient description.
- 19
- THE COURT. ret's see who he did look like. Objection over-20
- A Well, I thought he looked something like Mr. Ford. 22
- MR. FREDERICKS. Q Do you think he had a chin as long as
- 23 that of Mr. Ford? A yes, sir.
- Q , didn:t get the answer. A Yes, sir. 25
- And you thought he had rather a square chin? A Yes, sir 26

- 1 Q And didn't this man up there this morning have rather 2
- a square chin? A Not when I looked at him, no, sir.
- 3 He did not? A No. sir. 4 Q Well, what was the difference between the man you saw up
  - 5 there this morning in my office and the man that you saw
- 6 down at the Higgins Building on the morning of the 27th or
- 7 28th? 8 MR. ROGERS. That is objected to as not cross-examination,
- 9 calling for a conclusion and opinion of the witness, irrele-
- 11 THE COURT. Objection overruled.
- 12 MR • ROGERS Let us have this man in here and then we can 13 stick him up beside Mr. Ford and take a look for ourselves.
- 14 MR. FREDERICKS. He will be here, he ought to be here now,

but 1 didn't want to delay the trial if 1 can get along with

- this wi tness without him, it will save time. 17 THE COURT. Objection overruled.
- MR . FREDERICKS. Read the question, Mr. Petermichel. 18
- (Last question read.) 19

A Yes, sir.

vant, immaterial.

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- A Why, I thought he was a better looking man than this 20
- 21 man I saw this morning.
- 22 Q You thought that the man at the Higgins Building you saw
- 23 was better looking than the one you saw here this morning?
- 25How long was this man down at the Higgins Building in
- 26 your view? A About, I should judge, two minutes.

- 1 Q Two minutes? A yes, sir.
- 2 Q Did you talk to him any? A Not a word, sir.
- 3 THE COURT. It is almost time to take the forenoon
- 4 recess, Captain Fredericks, and I think it is desirable
- to have this man here if possible, and we will take the
- recess. Gentlemen of the jury, bear in mind your former
- 7 admonition. The court will take a recess for 5 minutes.
- s 8 (AFTER RECESS.)
  - 9 MR. FREDERICKS. Have you got anything you can put on?
  - 10 MR . DARROW . Yes
  - 11 MR · FREDERICKS. Well, all right. Counsel for the defense
  - 12 have something that they can put on now so we can withdraw
  - 13 this witness so we wont lose the time.
  - TANEG A DIAID
  - 15 JAMES A BLAIR,
  - 16 called as a witness on behalf of the defense, having been
  - 17 | first dully sworn, testified as follows:
  - 18 DIRECT EXAMINATION.
  - 19 MR . DARROW . Mark this for identification.
  - 20 THE CLERK. This will be def endant's Exhibit T for iden-
  - 21 tification.

- 22 MR FORD. Leave off the word "for identification."
- 23 MR. DARROW. I beg your pardon? Q What is your name,
- 24 please? A James A Bhair.
- 25 Q What is your business? A Bookkeeper, California
- 26 | Savings Bank.
  - Q How long have you been in that position? A Almost 2

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- 1 years now.
- 2 Q give you a paper marked Defendant's Exhibit T for
- 3 identification. Will you state what that is? A That is
- 4 a ledger sheet of Mr. Harriman's account.
- 5 Q Doesthat show the balance he had at various times?
- 6 A Yes, sir.
- 7 Q Now, what bank is this? A California Savings Bank.
- 8 Q What balance did he have inthe bank on November 27th?
- 9 A \$103.85.
- 10 Q That is November 27th, 1911? A Yes, sir.
- 11 Q Was there any deposit made on the 28th? A Yes, sir,
- 12 \$500.
- 13 Q Any further one on the 29th? A \$100 on the 29th.
- 14 Q You know whether any checks were drawn against it on the
- 15 28th or 29th or both? A There was one check paid for
- 16 \$1.75 on the 28th.
- 17 Q What else? A That is all the checks on the 28th.
- 18 Q What was paid on the 29th? A Nothing paid on the 29th;
- 19 one deposit.
- 20 Q When was there one drawn--or charged against it, the
- 21 | 30th? A No, on December 1st.
- 22 | Q How much? A \$600.81.
- 23 Q Anything else on December 1st? A Nothing more on
- 24 December 1st.
- 25 MR DARROW 1 offer this in evidence.
- 26 MR. FREDERICKS. No objection.

6718 1 THE COURT. Defendant's Exhibit T. 2 MR. DARROW. Cross-examine. 3 THE COURT. The jury is inspecting the document. Do you 4 waive the reading? Reading waived. 5 6 CROSS-EXAMINATION. 7 MR. FORD. Q Mr. Blair, the record which is being exhibited 8 to the jury now marked Def endant's Exhibit Number T, 9 indicates the balances on each day? A ves, sir. 10 Q You have testified that on November 27th where was a 11 balance of \$103. and some odd cents? A Yes, sir. 12 Q And on November 28th there was a deposit of \$500? 13 A Yes, sir. 14 And a check drawn at that time for \$1.75? A Check paid 15 on that date. 16 Q Paid by your bank on that day? A Yes. 17There was no other check drawn until the one of December 18 1st for \$600.81? A No one paid until that date. 19 Q No other check presented to your bank or paid until 20 after December 5th? A None paid until December 5th. 21Q Now, on November 28th when that \$500 check -- the \$500

rather, was deposited, and the \$1.75 check was paid out, that left a balance-- A of \$600.81, I think.

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- 1 Q No, let the balance -- after that check of \$1.75 was
- 2 paid, and after the \$500 deposit was credited on the 28th,
- 3 that left a balance of \$602.10, did it not? A It did.
- 4 Q And that was sufficient to pay the check on that date of
- 5 \$600.81 if it had been presented on that day? A Suppose
- 6 this check and this check were presented at the same time.
- 7 Q Yes, suppose that. A It was not enough to pay both.
- 8 Q It was not enough to pay both? A No.
- 9 Q After the \$500 had been deposited? and after the \$1.75
- 10 check had been paid by your bank, it still left \$602.10,
- 11 | did it not? A It did.
- 12 Q Then, wasn't the amount sufficient to pay the check of
- 13 \$600.81? A Yes, on the 28th it was.
- 14 Q On the 28th it was sufficient, was it not? A It was.
- 15 Q So there was enough money in the bank on the 28th day
- of November, to pay a check of \$1.75 also, and pay the check
- of \$600.81 if they had been presented that day? A yes,
- 18 MR FORD: That is all.
- 19 MR DARROW: Let meask a little further.
- 20 MR FORD: Pardon me just a moment. Do you remember Mr
- 21 Russell coming to your bank and making a deposit on that
- 22 day? A I do not.
- Q Do you remember looking up the amount and handing it out to anybody that day? A I do not.
- 25 MR DARROW: You wouldn't remember it, anyway? A No, I
  26 don't handle the money. I just handle the books, that is

- 1 | all.
- 2 | Q They wouldn't have come to you if they had come?
- 3 A No.
- 4 Q You say there was another check December 5th? A Check
- 5 December 5th, \$1.75 and paid.
- 6 Q When was the next? A On December 6th, for \$6.05.
- 7 Q Do you know whether that check was mailed in or came --
- 8 A I do not.
- 9 Q on December 28th up to the time of depositing \$500,
- 10 there was one hundred odd dollars in the bank? A Yes.
- 11 | Q of course, you don't know what time of the day the \$500
- 12 vas deposited? A I do not.
- 13 Q Up to that time -- A There was \$100.
- 14 Q Of course, there might have been outstanding checks for
- 15 all you know? A Yes.
- 16 MR FORD: Object to that as speculative.
- 17 MRDARROW: So the other is speculation.
- 18 MR FREDERICKS: No. the record shows it is -- there was
- enough money in the bank to pay this check on the 28th.
- 20 THE COURT: Objection overruled.
- 21 MR DARROW: As far as you know there might have been
- a check outstanding or somewhere else that was outstanding
- 23 at that time? A yes, there might have been.
- 24 0 That is not unusual in any bank? A No.
- MR FORD: You would have paid a check of \$600.81 if if had the paid an Nevember 28th without waiting for the
- been presented on November 28th, without waiting for the

- 1 | deposit of \$100 more?
- 2 MR DARROW: I object to that question because it is not a
- 3 question whether the check would have been paid first,
- 4 it isn't even a question of whether there is enough
- there. The question is, the deposit on the 28th, and posthere
- 6 sibly that if had been outstanding checks, Mr Harriman would
- 7 have known it, and the bank would not have known it, and
- 8 they would have paid the first check.
- 9 THE COURT: Objection overruled.
- 10 MR FREDERICKS: wr Russell testified hewent down to the
- 11 | bank and found out there was not enough money to pay the
- 12 check.
- 13 | THE COURT: The objection is overruled. Answer the ques-
- 14 tion.
- 15 A What is the question again? (Last question read by
- 16 the reporter.) Yes sir.
- 17 MRDARROW: You would have paid any check that came along
- 18 so long as there was the money there; that is kt? A yes.
- 19 THE COURT: Is that all?
- 20 MR DARROW: That is all -- Oh, just a moment.
- 21 Q Where was this document? Whare has it been. A It
- 22 has been for sometime with the District Attorney.
- 23 MR FORD: " It has been with the grand jury.
- 24 A Before the grand jury, you took it yourself.
- 25 Q In the grand jury room? A yes.
- 26 MR DARROW: You don't know where it was, whether in the

- 1 grand jury room or not? A That is where it was taken in.
- 2 I don't know wheere it has been since.
- 3 Q Do you know -- You know it came out of a little tin
- 4 box this morning, don,t you?
- 5 MR FREDERICKS: It has always been available to either
- 6 side.
- 7 MR FORD: It was given to you on your request during re-
- 8 cess.
- 9 MR DARROW: There isn't any doubt about it, but we didn't
- 10 have it.
- 11 MR FREDERICKS: You wouldn't have had it if the bank had it.
- 12

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- 13 I. H. RUSSELL, recalled by the defense, 14
- testified as follows:
- DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 16 THE COURT: Mr Russell has been sworn before.
- 17 MR DARROW: Yes.
- 18 Q Mr Russell, you testified before that you were in Mr
- 19 Parriman's and my employ? A ves sir.
- 20 Q And in the employ of the defense? A yes sir.
- 21 Q And on November 28th, did you make a deposit with the
- 22 California Savings Bank, is it --
- 23 MR FORD: If I am not mistaken this witness testifieed to
- 24 that, and the deposit slip was introduced.
  - MR DARROW: He did, your Honor; that is just preliminary to another question.

- 1 | THE COURT: All right; go ah ad.
- 2 A I did.
- 3 MR DARROW: You so testified? A Yes sir.
- 4 Q Now, did you go to the bank at that time to see if
- 5 there was enough to pay a certain note? A To the
- 6 California Savings Bank, yes sir.
- 7 Q And what did you ascertain? A I found out that there
- 8 was not enough.

- 9 Q You asked at the window, did you? A yes sir.
- $| \mathbb{Q} |$  Do you know whether there were any outstanding checks,
- 11 do you have any remembrance about that?
- 12 MR FORD: We object to that upon the ground that the checks
- must first be produced. Mr Harriman produced this check
  - and undoubtedly has the checks that were presented to the
  - $^{15}$  bank on December 5th, and holds in his possession.
- THE COURT: Yes, they must be produced to the or accounted for.
- 18 MR FREDERICKS: There is another point, took your Honor-
- 19 THE COURT: That one is good in the meantime.
- 20 MR DARROW: You did find out there was not enough there
  21 on the 28th? A yes sir.
- on the 2oth? A yes sir.
- Q And you asked for another \$100? A Yes sir.
- 23 Q And deposited that When? A On the 29th.
- Q And then did you draw a check to pay the balance on Mr
  - 25 | Harriman's note? A I drew that on the 28th.
    - Q You drew that on the 28th? A Yes sir.

- 1 Q And you found out afterwards that there was not balance
- 2 enough as you understood it? A Yes.
- 3 Q Did you ever present that check to the First National
- 4 Bank before the 28th? A I don't think I presented the
- 5 check there before the 28th, no.
- 6 Q You didn't present a check to pay this note before the
- 7 28th? A No sir.
- 8 Q Did you present it on the 28th or did you present it
- 9 on the 29th? A I presented it on the 29th.
- 10 | MRDARROW: That is all.
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## CROSS-EXAMINATION.

- 2 MR · FORD · Q You first received a written notice from the
- 3 bank that there was a note at the First National Bank held
- 4 there for collection? A Yes.
- 5 Q From these people to whom it was payable? A Yes, sir.
- 6 Q And you went down there on the 27th? A Very likely
- 7 did, yes, sir.
- 8 Q And you were informed at that time by Mr. Stone that
- 9 the boy was out with the note? A On the 27th?
- 10 Q Yes A At the First National Bank?
- 11 | Q yes. A Yes.
- 12 Q And when you got back to your office you found that the
- 13 | boy had been there and left the notice, is that it?
- 14 A Why, I think that is correct, yes, sir.
- 15 Q The boy left the notice at your office? A Yes.
- 17 Q yes. A 7 don't know whether I did or not. I saw him

Q You didn't see him at all during the day? A Qn the 27th

- 19 Q pefore you went to the bank? A Before I went to the
- 20 | bank?

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21 Q Yes. A Yes, sir.

with that notice.

- 22 Q pefore you went to the First National Bank? A Yes.
- 23 Q The same day? A I think it was the same day. I think
- 24 perhaps he was there twice that day.
- 25 Q Well, the boy informed you as to the amount of the note
- 26 When he came to your office, the amount necessary to take it

- 1 up? A The amount was on a slip.
- Q And that was \$600.81? A 1 don, t remember that; 1 suppose that is right.
- 4 Q It was the amount that you afterwards paid, wasn't it?
  - A I think so, yes.
  - Q Then on the 28th--what did you go to the First National
- Bank for if you already knew from the boy how much it was?
- 8 A on the 27th?

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- Q Yes. A I went there to tell them Mr. Harriman would pay it in a day or two.
- Q Mr. Harriman would pay it in a day or two? A yes.
  - Q Did you see Mr. Harriman in the mean time? A On the 27th?
  - Q Yes. A I think I did.
  - Q Between the time the boy came to your office and the time you went to the First National Bank you had seen Mr.
- 16 Harriman? A 1 think so.
  - Q 1sn:t it a fact you presented--you think you did not present a check on the 27th from Mr. Russell. Are you sure about that? A 1 am positive 1 did not.
  - Q You are positive about that? A Yes, sir.
  - Q Now, do you know where these other checks are, this check of \$1.75 that was presented on necember 5? A No, sir.
  - Q You don'tknow where those checks are? A No, sir.
  - Q Those checks were returned from the California Bank?
  - A That I know nothing about, that is Mr. Harriman's private

- 1 | account.
- 2 Q Didn't you have his account balanced for him and get the
- 3 checks and turn them over to him? A His private account?
- 4 Q Yes. A I don't recall whether I did or not.
- 5 Q You don't know where his checks are? A No, sir.
- 6 Q You didn't draw any checks-not on that account, no, sir.
- 7 Q The onlycheck you drew on that account was the one where
- 8 you filled out, the one for \$600.81? A I mean to say,
- 9 | 1 had drawn several checks on his account.
- 10 Q But you did not about that time draw any checks on
- 11 his account? A I don't remember now.
- 12 | Q You don't recall now--
- 13 MR . DARROW He didn't say that, he says he didn't
- 14 remember.
- 15 MR FORD. That is equivalent to "do not recall."
- 16 MR. DARROW. No, it is not.
- THE COURT. The witness says he didn't remember, and it is consequence
- of no what counsel testifies to unless he is on
- 19 the stand.
- 20 MR · FORD · Well, at that time, Mr · Russell, you didn't
- 21 know anything about the existence of any checks except the
- 22 check for \$600.81? A That is all I remember of now.
- 23 Q And when you went to the California Savings Bank you
- 24 learned that the amount necessary to be presented to the
- 25 | First National Bank was \$600.81? A Yes, sir.
- 26 | Q When you went to the California Savings Bank on Novem-

1 ber 28th to deposit this \$500, they told you that Mr. 2 Harriman's balance after paying the \$1.751check was \$602,107 3 A 1 don't know. They told me what his balance was. 4 Q What is your recollection about that? A I have no 5 recollection except it did not figure it was quite enough. 6 Q You don't know that \$602.10 was a sum greater than \$600.81 7 --well, you knew that, did you? 8 MR . DARROW I object to that question. 9  $\Lambda$  Naturally, anybody would know that. 10 MR \* FORD. All right. That is all. 11 12 REDIRECT EXAMINATION. 13 MR. DARROW. Q Mr. Russell, you don't know whether at that 14 time you had known there was some other check out or not? 15 MR . FORD. I object to that on the ground it has been asked 16 and answered, counsel has asked that several times and on 17 direct and redirect, and it is now not redirect. 18 MR. FREDERICKS. The further objection, if the Court will 19 permit me, so that they can all be in so that to counsel's 20 reply I can tell the court- this witness has said he went 21to the bank and he got his information from the bank as to 22 what balance was there. 23THE COURT · I understand his testimony . 24MR . FREDERCCES. And, therefore, any knowledge he might have 25about outstanding checks would not amount to anything, 26because he did not take that into consideration.

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A I don't know.

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- 1 MR DARROW: At least, Mr Russell, from the balance he gave
- 2 you at the bank, and from what you knew of the account,
- 3 you thought the \$500 would not pay it; is that right?
- 4 MR FORD: We object to that as already asked and answered.
- 5 THE COURT: Objection overruled.
- 6 MR DARROW: Is that correct? A Certainly, or I would
- 7 not have asked for the extra hundred.
- 8 Q And you reported to Job Harriman he would have to have
- 9 some more money? A I did.
- 10 | 0 That is the reason the other hundred was paid in?
  - 11 | A It is.

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- 12 | MRIARROW: That is all.
- 13 MR FORD: The other hundred was paid in to covef this check?
- 14 A yes sir.
- 15 MR FORD: That is all.
- 16
- JOB HARRIMAN, recalled for further re-
- 18 direct examination.
- 19 | THE COURT: per parriman has been sworn in this case.
- 20 TER DARROW. Mr. represented work from the transaction
- MR DARROW: Mr Harriman, do you remember the transaction
- of paying that check, paying that note, the \$600 odd
- dollars. A I do.
- Q There was a notice sent to your office, according to
- the note on the 23rd. Do you know whether you saw it at
- that time? A I don't remember of having seen it; there

26 was a stack of mail there.

- Q Were you watching your mail regularly, then? A I was 1
- not.

14

25

- Q Now, you lærned later that the note had been present-3
- ed at your office? A The first I remember of it was that 4
- Mr Russell told me they had presented the note.
- Did you ever draw more than one check of \$600.81? AOnly 6 7 one.

That is the one offered here, of the 28th? A That

- 9 is the one. And did Mr Russell say anything to you on the 28th in 10
- reference to needing more money for it? A He told me 11 12 the balance was not sufficient and I went the next morning
- 13 and got another hundred.

That is the way you happened to get your hundred?

- 15 That is the vay I hampened to get the hundred.
- 16 MR DARROW: That is all.
  - 17
- 18 RECROSS-EXAMINATION 19 MR WORD: You say you saved your checks over that period
- 20 and produced this check for \$600.81 in court, is that cor-21 rect? A What is this?
- 22 The reason you happened to save the \$600.81 check was
- 23 that you saved all your checks? A I think I have all the 24 checks of the account.
- And have you the other checks that were presented to 26 the tank at that time? A I think so. I think they are

- 1 all there.
- 2 Q Will you produce them in court?
- 3 MR LARROW: I object to that; he can ask him --
- THE COURT: He is asking.
- MR DARROW: He is asking if he would. A I think I have
- 6 them.

- 7 MR FORD: We will ask that the witness produce the other
- 8 checks before we continue our cross-examination.
- 9 MRIARROW: I object to that. The question is not whether
- there was a kalance; the question is whether he was noti-
- 11 fied by Mr Russell; of course, the \$500 deposit is all
- 12 we are interested in anyway, but the question is whether
- this witness was notified by Mr Bussell about thebalance.
- 14 ND FORD a Tell a count of the count of th
- MR FORD: If the court please, defendant's counsel, includ-
- ing himself, have asked the witness about this transaction
- and have asked Mr Russell and have asked Mr Blair if they
- knew whether or not there were other amounts outstanding,
- if they did not know that the check of December 5, was
- paid by the bank on December 5 might possibly not have
- been sent away in the mail by somebody. Now, I want the
- witness to produce those checks; he says he can, and we
- 22 want those checks in court.
- 23 MRTARROW: It could not make the slightest difference
- whether the cashier was mistaken, whether Mr Russell was
- 25 mistaken, none of it could make any difference; the quest
  - tion, so far as there is any question is, what was told this

- 1 witness, whether he went and got the other \$100 for that
- 2 purpose. Of course, the \$500 is all we are interested
- 3 in.
- MR FORD: Counsel's argument is addressed to the weight of 4
- 5 the evidence, and we want the facts before the jury, and
- 7 THE COURT: The witness says he will produce them;
- 8 maybe there are some other matters you can continue the cross

MR FORD: These people Dobyns who owned the note, you knew

- 9 examination at 2 o'clock. I do not think, wr parrow, your
- 10 objection is before the court in such a way as to get a
- 11 ruling on it; when the witness appears at 2 o'clock and
- 12 we proceed then, we can get a ruling on it.
- 14 them quite well, did you. Mr Harriman? A No.
- 15 You knew they held the note up until November 23rd,
- 16
- 1911? A I did not know.

let them argue. --

- Q You knew -- where had you keen paying interest on it, to 18
- them personally, or at the bank? A At the bank in El
- 19 Mon te.

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- 20 The bank at El Monte held the note for collection?
- 21 I don't know what business arrangements were; they had
- 22 the note, and I paid it there, whether they held it for
- 23 the original owners or had purchased it or what other ar-
- 24 rangements they had. I don't know.
  - You were acquainted with the cashier at El Monte?
  - 26 Α I am.

- 1 Q And on very friendly terms with him? A I am on friendly
- 2 terms with him, yes sir.
- 3 Q The cashier there belongs to the same political party
- 4 | that you do, does he not?
- 5 | MR DARROW: I object to that as not cross-examination.
- 6 THE COURT: Objection sustained.
- 7 Q You are bound to him by many ties of friendship?
- 8 MR DARROW: I object to that, what bearing could that have?
  9 THE COURT: The witness has admitted they are friendly,
- 10 and I think that is about as far as you can go along that
- 10 and 2 think that is a four as lar as you can go along that
- 11 line, you don't measure their friendship by being members
- 12 of the same political party.
  - 13 MR FORD: Who were these Dobyns people, Mr parriman?
  - 14 A I don:t know them.

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only.

- 15 Q Never met them? A I met their agent, one of the family
- 17 Q That is all you know about them? A If you desire the
- 18 transaction, I will give it to you.
- 19 Q No. I vant to know who the peoplewere? A You will
- 20 have to learn from their friends. I never sew them.
- have to learn from their friends, I never saw them.
- 22 them; wouldn't know them if I would meet them. I can tell

You never learned anything about them? A I don't know

- ording Workers Rillow Citem II I would mood broads I court box
- 23 you of the transaction.
- Q Did you give that note, Mr parriman, on the date it
- 25 appears to be given or purports to be given? A I did.
  - 26 Q And to whom did you actually give it. A I don't

- 1 remember his name. The entire transaction is of record in 2 the county here; we purchased a ranch; this was the balance 3 due on the purchase, the transfer of the ranch was made to 4
- 5 Who is "us"? A I believe my wife and my mother. I 6 think.

us at the time and this was a note given.

- MR FORD: That is all for the present, until 2 o'clock. 8 MR DARROW: Just a moment, Mr Golding vants to ask you a 9 question.
- JUROR GOLDING: On the 27th, after the secretary had noti-11 fied you that the bank had made a demand for you to pay 12 that note, did you instruct him to go back to the bank and 13 tell them you would pay it the next day or in a day or so?
- 14 I did.  $^{\prime}15$ The next day? A I told him to hold it and I would pay 16
- 17 In a day or so? A Yes.
- 18 JUROR GOLDING: I don't know whether we are supposed to 19 go into the political situation about the time these things 20
- happened, your Honor.

it in a day or so.

10

- 21 THE COURT: I do not think it would be competent, except 22 to a very limited extent. A I am willing.
- 23 JUROR GOLDING: We understand the situation better than 24 some of the other jurymen, being they are scattered around 25 the county.
  - I am willing; it is immaterial.

1 THE COURT: Ask the question, if you want to. 2 MR FREDERICKS: We will leave it to the court to determine 3 whether it is pertinent, without any objection on our part. 4 THE COURT: Yes. 5 JUROR GOLDING: Of course, there are lots of people were 6 directly interested; that was a very hot campaign, the peo-7 ple that were interested also in the settlement of the Mc-8 Hamara case from the evidence produced, for instance, Mr 9 Brand of the Title Insurance, Mr Chandler, Mr Otis and Mr 10 Farl and Stoddard Jess, were directly interested, and also 11 in your position on the water question, the situation theree 12 as regards the labor situation was very interesting to 13 lots of people: In your opinion, did this occurrence down 14 at Third and Los Angeles, which might have probably been 15 taken advantage of by some unscrupulous people, and the 16 general situation throughout the city, to their own ad-17 vantage, did that lase you any votes in your opinion, or not? 18 THE COURT: I do not think that is a matter that can be 19 gone into here, an opinion, speculative, far-reaching. I 20 do not think I can let the witness answer that question.

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MR. ROGERS. I think I can put it so it can be answered.

Mr. Harriman, what incident of the campaign, what matter

affecting or bearing upon the campaign, was just happening

at that time, say coming up that night?

THE COURT. What night?

A What night do you refer to?

MR. ROGERS. Q I mean the 28th, the particular matter affecting the campaign or of interest inthe campaign, say, about to transpire. A Well, on the night of the 27th and the morning of the 28th we had notice of it on the morning of the 28th, and on the night of the 27th/the large Good Government rally, I think Mr. T A Gibbon challenged me to debate, and at that hour there was quite an exciting time, if that is what you refer to.

MR. ROGERS. That is what I refer to.

MR . FORD. On the 27th?

A Onthe night of the 27th the challenge was made, and on the day of the 28th the challenge was accepted, and within a day or so the debate was had, just before the crisis prior to the election.

Q Well, at that debate--

MR. ROGERS. I don't know what the witness means by crisis?

A The crisis is the one you have so often referred to, the plea of guilty was the crisis that took place before the campaign.

Q The plea of guilty of the McNamaras, that is the

- crisis? A That was the crisis, just previous to the campaign, certainly was.
- 3 Q It was the blow that almost killed Father?
- 4 MR . ROGERS. Well, it did kill rather.
- 5 A Absolutely.
- 6 MR. FREDERICKS. You don't know why they should then plead
- guilty? A Well, it has been a reservation, if that is
- 8 under consideration.
- 9 Q You don't know why your friends allowed them to plead
- 10 guilty at that time? A I was not approsed of the fact
- 11 until you men had done the work.
- |Q| Mr. Darrow was a very good friend of yours and helping
- 13 you at that time, wasn't he? A He always has been a friend
- 14 of mine.
- | 15 | Q Helping you in the campaign. You don't know why he per-
- 16 mitted them to plead guilty at that particular time and upset
- your campaign? A 1 shall have to ask the privilege of anxwer
- 18 ing one question at a time.
- 19 Q All right. A Why, Mr. parrow came down occasionally
- 20 to the headquarters and talked over the situation with us
- 21 on various things. I don't know that I can say that he
- 22 especially helped except when we asked him or he wished to
- 23 know how things were going, not often, occasionally. Now
- 24 1 am ready for the next.
- 25 Q Now, didn't you understand that you and Mr. Darrow were
- working together in this campaign and he was vitally inter-

And he was helping you at that time.

MR . ROGERS. Let him finish his answer.

25

MR. FREDERICKS. Yes.

A But we called for funds from the socialists for assistance, and from the unions for assistance for that campaign, and received them from all parts of the country.

Q Then, if Lincoln Steffens was really trying to have these men plead guilty at the time they did, he was spending his money to help you win the campaign, but he was doing something that absolutely made you lose it, wasn't he?

A I do not understand that he spent any of his money.

Q Well, he was contributing other people's money to help

you win the campaign, but out here he was really doing the thing that made you lose it? A I think he did bring about the thing that made us lose the campaign, but his statement-

Q That is--

MR . ROGERS . Let him finish .

MR. FREDERICKS. Yes, yes, he will finish.

MR. ROGERS. He hasn't finished, now, wait a minute.

THE COURT. Now, all of you wait a minute--go ahead, Mr.

Harriman.

A His statement from his point of view was very different from my point of view, naturally being involved in the election here it was of great importance to us, but he viewed the matter from—as he says, from a different point of view and looked upon the settlement as of greater importance, that is, his view of the case, whether he is wight or whether I was right is a question.

- 1 JUROR WILLIAMS: May I ask a question?
- 2 THE COURT: Yes.
- 3 JUROR WILLIAMS: Did you believe Mr Darrow when he told
- 4 you his view of the matter? A Mr Darrow or Mr Stef-
- 5 fens, you mean?
- 6Q-MR DARROW? A I rather clung to my view --
- 7 Q No, did you believe he was telling the truth?
- A Oh, that he really believed that the settlement was better?
- 10 Q Yes. A Yes, I think he was in earnest about it.
- 11 Q You have been called for your opinion in several cases,
- 12 so I suppose it would be all right for me to ask for your
- opinion: Do you think an attorney s duty is to his client
- 14 first and to his political parties, and so on afterwards?
- $^{15}$  A Well, --

- 16 Q In other words -- A -- I suppose that Darrow, not
- being a member of the socialist party, has no duty to the
- socialist party other than such duty would serve the in-
- terest of his clients. I don't suppose he has, although
- I was one of the attorneys, and feel that I suffered
- 21 from the arrangement, at the same time I believe he was act-
- 22 ing as he thought he should.
- Q But if the tables were exactly turned, and you were a
- socialist, as you were, and at the head of that case, in-
- stead of Mr Darrow, do you think you would have done as
  - Mr Darrow did, or would you have waited and tried to hold

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1 off? A Well, we see things very differently, I think.
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- 2 My view of that is this: that the men involved in the ne-
- 3 gotiations, not excluding the District Attorney, saw
- 4 | that there was developing in this city a tremendous politi-
- 5 cal power in opposition to them, and they were, to that
- 6 extent, bowing to that power. I am convinced that if a
- 7 | plea of guilty had not been made or entered until after
- 8 the campaign was over, that we would have been elected;
- 9 the power would have been greater, and correspondingly
- 10 | better arrangements could have been made. I may be mis-
- 11 taken -- it is my judgment.
- 12 Q But we are given to understand here that the defense
- 13 in this case was hurrying the matter, or trying to hurry
- 14 the matter, and the prosecution was staving it off. A I
- 15 do not know as to the negotiations.
- 16 Q That is the evidence as I gather it. A I do not
- 17 know as to the negotiations. I was wholly ignorant of
- 18 them until after the plea was entered; never dreamed of
- 19 | it being done, at least, at that time.
- 20 MR FREDERICKS: Well, the plea of guilty on the part of
- 21 J. B McNamara would have been just about as fatal in your
- 22 political dampaign as a plea of guilty of both of them,
- 23 just about? A Oh, I don't see any particular difference
- 24 in that. Might or might not. I don't see why it should
- 25 be different.

MR DARROW: Mr grriman --

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1 MR FREDERICKS: Wait just a moment, will you?
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- 2 MR DARROW: Mr Harriman, returning to Mr Williams' ques-
- 3 | tion for a minute, as to the duty of a lawyer, you have
- 4 been practicing for some yearsk haven't you? A Yes.
- 5 Q Don t you know what the teachings and traditions of the
- 6 profession are? A I do.
- 7 RR FORD: Objected to as incompetent, irrelevant and imma-
- 8 terial, nottending to prove the state of mind of the de-
- 9 fendant by the custom of other people.
- 10 MR DARROW: Just following out Mr Williams' question.
- 11 THE COURT: Question overruled.
- 12 | MR DARROW: Don't you know that a lawyer, acting as a law-
- 13 yer, is bound by his oath, and his traditions, and his
- 14 feelings ordinarily to consider his clients, instead of
- 15 any political or personal matter. A That is the rule.
- 16 | MR FORD: Just a moment . Mr Harriman, didn t you see me
- 17 raise my hand?
- 18 THE WITNESS: No.
- 19 THE COURT: If the court desires that admonition, the
- 20 court will admonish the witness.
- 21 MR FORD: We object upon the ground it is incompetent, ir-
- relevant and immaterial, what this witness knows, and it
- is incompetent, and doesn't in anywise illustrate what
- the defendant knows or did know, and if the witness
- 25 stated his present mind, it would not reflect the defendant's
- state of mind on any date involved in this case, and it is

- 1 certainly incompetent, hearsay, and a conclusion of the
- 2 witness, and irrelevant.
- 3 THE COURT: Objection overruled.
- 4 A I have stated, Mr Darrow, that especially, inasmuch
- 5 as you were not a member of the socialist party, that I
- 6 supposed your primary duty was to your client, but being
- 7 involved myself, my judgment might not be the same.
- 8 MR DARROW: What you mean is, Mr Harriman, is that you owe
- 9 allegience both to the party and the defendant and perhaps it
- was greater to the party, for that reason you may have acted?
- 11 A No.
- 12 MR FORD: Objected to upon the ground it is argumentative,
- 13 not cross-examination, calling for a conclusion of the wit-
- 14 ness, speculation, what he might have done, and not in any-
- 15 wise illustrating the defendant's state of mind or the de-
- 16 fendant's actions or purpose or imtention, and therefore
- 17 incompetent, irrelevant and immaterial.
- 18 THE COURT: yes, I think we are getting into a foreign field
- 19 in permitting this witness to argue the case.
- 20 MR DARROW: I wanted to ask him in view of the juror's ques-
- 21 tion.
- 22 THE COURT: Objection sustained.
- 23 | MR FREDERICKS: I think both counsels' views have been put
- 24 in evidence and can be used in argument.
- 25 MR DARROW: That is all.
- 26 MR FORD: I think we will save by adjourning until
  - 2 o'clock. Jury admonished. Recess until 2 P.M.)