D. FREDERICKS. IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA. IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES. Dept. No. 11. Hon. Geo. H. Hutton, Judge. The People of the State of California, Plaintiff. No. 7373. vs. Clarence Darrow, Defendant. REPORTERS' TRANSCRIPT. VOL. 6 INDEX. Direct. Cross. Re-D. FRANKLIN. BERT H. 404

> B. N. Smith. Official Reporter.

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May 29, 1912.

9:30 o'clock A.M.

- 2 Defendant in Court with counsel; jury called, all present.
- 3 | Case resumed.
- 4 MR ROGERS: I think, if your Honor please, I might present
- 5 to your Honor's consideration at this moment a matter which
- 6 I think will appeal to your Honor's sense of fitness. We
- 7 have been somewhat unfortunate since this trial commenced.
- 8 Not only did Judge McNutt become ill at the first of the 9 trial. I may say he has been confined to his bed ever since
- 10 the trial commenced. After Mr Appel came into the case a
- 11 member of his family, a resident at his house, has died,
- 12 and Mr Appel, has of necessity to devote some time to the
- preparations for the funeral and the comforts of his family.
- 14 The funeral is this afternoon and Mr Appel, of necessity, 15 must be absent from the court room. We feel we are not
- asking too much when we ask your Honor that you do not sit
- 10 don't had made made more than your money or an
- 17 this afternoon.
- 18 THE COURT: You needn't ask it. The Court of its own
- 19 motion when it adjourns at noon to-day will adjourn over the
- 20 afternoon out of respect to Mr Appel's feelings and his
- 21 necessary absence. Tomorrow being a legal holiday, the ad-
- journment, when it does take place this noon, will necessar-23 ily be until Friday morning at 9:30, and the interested
- 24 parties may govern themselves accodingly, and I may say to
- 25 | the gentlemen of the jury that as heretofore, facilities
- 26 will be afforded by which you can, if necessary, with a

- deputy sheriff visit your places of business, and of course,
- 2 always in his presence, transact such business as may be
- 3 absolutely necessary in the same manner as you have done in
- 4 the previous adjournments. I am glad to see by the pictures
- 5 in one of the morning papers, apparently you are comfortable
- 6 | while not in court.
  7 | A JUROR: Your Honor, can't always tell by newspaper report.
- 8 THE CCURT: I think it is the duty of the Court and the de-
- 9 sire of the Court that every comfort and facility should be 10 afforded you during this necessary term of confinement.
- 11 MR FORD: Mr Franklin, take the stand.
- BERT H. FRANKLIN, on the stand for fur-

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- 14 ther direct examination:
- the defense before exhibiting it to the witness. Mr Frank-

I desire first to show a document to counsel for

- 17 lin, I ask you to look at the document which I have exhibited
- to counsel and state whether or not you have ever seen this
- 19 before? A I have.

Angeles --

- 20 Q This document which purports to be a deposit slip show-
- 21 ing moneys deposited with the First National Bank of Los
- 23 MR APPEL: Wait a moment.
- 24 MR FORD: -- on October 6th, 1911. State whether or not
  - 25 that is in your handwriting?
- 26 MR APPEL: Wait a moment. Your Honor, we move to strike out

what the District Attorney said in describing the deposit 1 slip. We ask your Honor to admonish the jury not to take 2 that into consideration, and we object to the question on 3 the ground that it is incompetent, irrelevant and immaterial, 4 and no foundation laid and has no bearing upon the issues in 5 this case. 6 I have only stated, your Honor, what it purports 7 to be in order to identify it. The jury will understand that the document itself is only evidence when admitted. 9 THE COURT: The jury, of course, will bear in mind at this 10 time or any other time, it is not to be considered unless 11 some attorney in the case comes forward and has the oath 12 administered and takes the witness stand, and in that case, 13 of course, he is a witness; but in the trial of this kind, 14 attorneys must be allowed a great deal of latitude in making 15 statements, but they are not to be regarded; and this state-16 ment, like the others, is not to be regarded as evidence. 17 Let me see this document. Who put the writing on this, Mr 18 I did. Franklin? A 19 THE COURT: And the figures? A Yes sir. 20 MR FORD: The document to which I have attracted your at-21 tention then, or the written portions of it, are in your 22 handwriting? A All except the letter M, which appears upon 23 the date stamp. 24 When did you write that document? 25 MR APPEL: Objected upon the ground it is immaterial.

- 2 MR. APPEL. I know, your Honor. That is not the proposi-
- 3 tion. You cannot examine the Witness concerning a docu-
- 4 ment which is not in evidence, and he cannot examine the
- 5 witness concerning the contents unless it is in evidence,
- 6 and the document is, we contend, being immaterial, the
- 7 surrounding circumstances attending its execution would
- 8 not necessarily be material, otherwise, your Honor, in the
- 9 examination of the witness they might get sufficient in
- there to be a substitute for whatever oral testimony the witness gives with reference to the document itself, when
- 12 the document itself would not be--
- 13 MR. FREDERICKS. You have to lay the foundation.
- 14 THE COURT. That cannot affect this particular question,
- 15 "When did you write that?" Just answer as to that and to
- 16 no other.
- MR. APPEL. I can easily appreciate what he is going to
- 18 say.
- 19 THE COURT. Objection overruled.
- 20 MR. APPEL. We take an exception.
- 21 A October 6, 1911.
- 22 MR. FORD. Q What did you do with the document after
- 23 | you wrote it?
- 24 MR. APPEL. The same objection.
- 25 THE COURT. Overruled.
- 26 MR. APPEL. Exception.

A I presented it at the teller's window together with a 1 check for \$1,000 given to me by Mr. Darrow, and presented 2 at the same time a check drawn on my own account for \$500. 3 MR. APPEL. Now your Honor will see that my contention with 4 respect to this matter was correct. Now, the district 5 attorney has already stated here in the presence of the 6 jury and your Honor what this paper is. Now the witness 7 adds to his answer and goes beyond a responsive answer and 8 explains the situation so that if your Honor should rule 9 we are right in keeping that document out, still that mat-10 ter is here before the jury in the guise that they are 11 laying the foundation to introduce this in evidence, and 12 of what use is the objection that we make if your Honor 13 should rule with us. Of what use is it to us or what 14 benefit to the defendant, or what benefit would it be to 15 us in the presence of this testimony given here which is 16 unresponsive to the question, which I necessarily anti-17 cipated. 18 MR. FREDERICKS. We must show it is material before we 19 can offer it, your Honor, or else it will be objected to 20 on the ground it has no connection with the case. 21 THE COURT. Are you ready to offer it now? 22 MR . FORD. Just a moment I will be. Will you read the last 23 (Last question and answer read by the reporter) guestion. 24 Q BY MR. FORD. Now, the teller's window of what bank? 25

The First National Bank of this city.

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1 will say that

I presented my bank book at the same time .

Q And the thousand dollar check which you presented with the document was the check concerning which you testified

yesterday? A Yes, sir.

5 MR. FORD. We now offer the document in evidence as People

MR. FORD. We now offer the document in evidence as People

6 Exhibit No. 7.

7 MR. APPEL. We object to it on the ground it is incompetent sirrlevant and immaterial for any purposes whatsoever, hear-

10 THE COURT. Objection overruled.

say, no foundation laid.

11 MR. APPEL. We except.

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MR. FORD. I will ask to read it into the record. I will

read Exhibit 7 into the record; "Deposited with the

14 First National Bank of Los Angeles, October 6th, 1911, for

credit of B. H. Franklin, by B. H. Franklin, checks, 1,000, total\$1,000." Bearing a rubber stamp endorsement reading as follows: "3 October 6, 1911", and the initial in ink

Do the jury desire to look at it?

THE COURT. Now, now, Mr. Appel.

MR. APPEL. Will you be kind enough, Mr. Reporter, to make a notation that the document in evidence is handed to the jury for their examination and they examined the same.

"M" inthe middle of the rubbr stamp endorsement.

MR. FORD. We join in the request, so the record will show it.

MR. APPEL. Put down the sneer on the face of the gentleman.

26 too.

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411 MR FORD: I exhibit to counsel for the defendant the book 2-Pete 1 before I ask the witness any questions. 2 MR APPEL: I do not want to look at it. 3 MR FORD: Do you desire to look at it, Mr Rogers? 4 MR ROGERS: (After examining) -- I have looked at it. 5 By Mr Ford -- Have you ever seen this book before, Mr 6 Franklin? 7 MR APPEL: Wait a moment. We object to that upon the ground 8 it is incompetent, irrelevant and immaterial for any purpose 9 whether he has seen it or not; it has nothing to do with the 10 issues of this case. 11 THE COURT: Objection overruled. 12 MR APPEL: Except. 13 Yes sir. A 14 By Mr Ford: State whether or not that is the bank-15 book referred to by you as having been presented with the 16 exhibit No.7, the deposit slip? 17 MR APPEL: We object to that upon the same grounds as in 18 our last objection. 19 THE COURT: Objection overruled. 20 IR APPEL: Exception. 21  $\mathbf{A}$ Yes sir. 22 By Mr Ford: State whether or not any entries were 23 made in that book, if you know, at the time the deposit 24

slip was presented to the teller of the First National

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Bank in this city?

The same objection as last. MR APPEL: 1 THE COURT: Objection overruled. 2 I have not any independent recollection of that. Mr 3 Ford. 4 Q You have not? A No sir. 5 Does that book contain the entries of moneys deposited Q. 6 by you with the First National Bank in the year 1911? 7 MR APPEL: The same objection as last. 8 THE COURT: Objection overruled. 9 MR APPEL: Exception. 10 Yes sir. 11 Ic contains the entries of all deposits made by you on 12 the dates indicated by the entries in the book? 13 MR APPEL: The same objection. 14 THE COURT: Objection overruled. 15 I couldn't testify to that, because I didn't see the 16 entries put in the book. I presume they are correct, I 17 don't know. 18 Did you look at the entries immediately after they 19 were put in the book? A I do not think so. 20 MR FORD: We ask that the book be marked Exhibit 8 for iden-21 tification. 22 THE COURT: Mark it Exhibit 8 for identification. 23 (Here the document last referred to was marked by the Clerk 24 as Plaintiff's Exhibit 8, for identification.) 25

MR ROGERS: Before we get away from the subject, I want to

- 1 move to strike out the exhibit 7 and call your Honor's
- 2 attention to the case of the People against Blackman, 127
- 3 Cal, reading from page 1251: "Objections were made --"
- 4 THE COURT: (Interrupting) -- Let me see it, Mr Rogers.
- 5 MR ROGERS: Yes sir. (Handing book to Court) It is a case
- 6 | I tried myself. And the Lanterman case, 9th Appellate.
- 7 MR APPEL: You have some recollection of it.
- 8 MR FREDERICKS: Yes. There is nothing similar in this case,
- 9 though, it doesn't look like it.
- 10 MR ROGERS: Absolutely, on all fours.
- 11 MR FREDERICKS: I think not.
- 12 MR FORD: Your Honor will remember in this case the witness
- 13 wrote the document himself, in the case in Court now.
- 14 MR APPEL: Give me a parallel case where it was not written
- 15 by himself. Here is one case, your Honor, where the witness
- 16 himself had not written the memorandum.
- 17 THE COURT: The distinction, as I see it here, is the sole
- purpose of this evidence is to offer it for the purpose of
- 19 tracing the money. There is a difference there.
- 20 MR APPEL: Certain documents prepared by witnesses in the
- 21 absence of defendant, or prepared by third persons, cannot --
- 22 where the witness is personally present and can testify it
- 23 by himself, certainly those documents cannot help him.
- 24 | For instance, if your Honor pleases, suppose I testify that
- anybody gave me a thousand dollars for a certain purpose,
- all right. What did you do with it? I deposited it in the

1. That is all right. I say what I did with it. What Bank. did you do with it? I drew the money from that thousand dollars to do what I was told to do, and I did do it. the entry of the bank on its books showing that one thousand dollars was deposited by me is secondary evidence; it is only a statement made by third person not in Court, and not under oath, concerning the fact. Now, under the constitution and under the Federal as well as the State constitution, the defendant wants to be confronted by the witnesses, that is, they must speak in his presence, and whatever they said away from him outside of court is hearsay evidence. 

It is the worst kind of evidence. It is hearsay; doesn't bind upon him. In a criminal case even books kept in the

general course of business concerning a transaction are not evidence.

MR. FREDERICKS. But this is not a book, Mr. Appel; it is a

mr. Appel. I know, they are now-take the illustration, a simple memorandum made by me that Mr. Fredericks stated to me on a certain day certain things. Now, that matter is in dispute in court. Very well; I go on the stand and state Mr. Fredericks stated to me certain things. Now, did you make the memorandum at that time? Where is that memorandum? Here it is, I made it at the very moment. Now, can you introduce that memorandum in evidence? The Code says memorandum is not admissible but the cross-examiner has a right to see the memorandum and he may read its contents to the jury if he so pleases-the cross-examiner—the Code says that but what I read there on that piece of

has a right to see the memorandum and he may read its contents to the jury if he so pleases—the cross—examiner—the Code says that but what I read there on that piece of paper at the time is a statement in writing that I made just exactly as if I had told a third person. Mr. Fredericks told me so and so. Your Honor would not permit me to say that immediately after Mr. Fredericks made the statement to me that I told Mr. Ford here and what did you tell Mr. Ford? I told him what Mr. Fredericks said to me—you would not allow me to testify to that. So this memorandum itself, it is a hearsay statement. It is like a statement made to

a third person. There is no difference in the rule. And 1 that North Carolina case, your Honor, is your Honor, and 2 all United States decisions and, of course, this is of 3 importance here because this will be followed by a lot of 4 these matters, and I have decisions on all kinds of evidence. 5 THE COURT' 1 realize the importance of this ruling. 6 MR. APPEL. If your Honor will let me suggest this to your 7 Your Honor, I don't want anybody to take--I don't 8 want to make any idle objections. They don't do us any 9 Your Honor understands I take an interest and I feel 10 in these matters. 11 MR. FORD. There is absolutely nothing before the Court at 12 this time. 13 THE COURT. Yes, there is a motion to strike out. 14 MR . APPEL. 1 say, if your Honor thinks it of importance, 15 your Honor allow us to show your Honor the authorities. 16 I say from entries of all kinds, from telegrams up in 17 this state, and in other states and in the Carlson case 18 we must have cited the decisions on every point. I have 19 decisions on that that this is the most dangerous kind of 20 evidence against a defendant, because your Honor will see 21 that he don't bring it into existence; he has no knowledge 22 of that entry; it was not made in his presence, when he 23could speak, when he could repudiate it himself. 24 Honor, if I was to loan a man a thousand dollars, I can't 25 be allowed to corroborate that by my own testimony by 26 saying that I wrote to that effect to somebody telling him

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1 I can't corroborate that by saying, your Honor,  $\mathbf{2}$ that I went down to the bank and deposited that sum of 3 money there and then immediately drew it out. show a check that I gave to this man because then that is binding upon this man, if it passed through his hands, of 5 6 course, the presumption is that is the money I loaned him, but here Mr. Darrow sits here and this memorandum, your 7 Honor, if admitted, made away from him, down in a bank, 8 made by a third person not in his presence. I say they 9 are not material and so many cases of that kind have been 10 decided in criminal cases. I can show your Honor that in a civil case the entries in a book in a store showing that 12certain goods were sold to me in the absence of evidence 13 that they were delivered to me are held to be absolutely 14 necessary by the rule of custom, by the rules of commerce 15 that it is good evidence, prima facia evidence of the 16 delivery of those goods without further evidence that those 17 goods were delivered, because that is taken from the exper-18 ience in ordinary transactions in life, 19

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but in a criminal case such a rule as that does not apply. Why, because a presumption we raised from a transaction of that kind in ordinary affairs between man and man, indeppendent of any question of the criminal intent, does not apply in a criminal case where the presumption of evidence out generals, overcomes, predominates over every other presumption, so you must put your finger upon every fact that

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the defendant did, upon every fact that this attention was called to for the purpose of showing his conduct with respect to that transaction. MR FORD: May I be pardoned. Mr Appel, just a moment, to ask you whether your objection is as to the competency of this witness' testimony, and as to the competency of the document

I am objecting to the testimony that -- I am ob-MR APPEL: jection to the entries of this record in evidence.

with reference to the! fact sought to be proved by the docu-

ment, or is gour objection to the competency to the fact it-

This is a motion to strike out this Exhibit. MR FREDERICKS: THE COURT: Yes sir, that is the motion before the Court, to strike out this Exhibit.

MR APPEL: Your Honor will find decisions in the 66 Cal. 108, 116, 117 and 126. We can read them to your Honor in a moment, and any questions with respect to account books. your Honor will see that it has been in this / in the 117th Cal (citing other authorities), that the defendant by

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ordinary writings made by him not in the presence of the defendant was sought to be introduced -- (citing authorities).

Entries in the course of business are only admissible only when the enterer had personal knowledge of the fact entered andwhere the defendant was bound by those. I can cite decisions from every State in the Union upon that.

MR FORD: We agree with you that a good law in reference to those cases.

MR APPEL: That is the rule announced in that case, the Lanterman case and in the Blackman case, your Honor can easily see how a man could go out there -- suppose I want to make evidence against a man, I can go and write almost anything in the world. testify to the fact and corroborate myself. and say "Yes. I made a writing to that effect". and

made it. that is hearsay: it was done outside of my presence. It is the easiest thing in the world to convict a man --

it makes no difference whether I made it or a third person

all I have to, is to come down here and commit a crime with someone else and then I can come into court and testify against him and I can corroborate myself. Now, I say I will

show you entries of the exact facts as I went along. MR FORD: Now, if the Court please, it is sometimes diffi-

cult for me see or to determine just to what point the objections have been addressed by counsel for the defendant in this case: but there are two questions that are raised by

the motion to strike out in this matter; one is, is it compet 26

tent to show what became of the money delivered to the 1 defendant or by the witness to the defendant? Is it compe-2 tent to show what Mr Franklin did: is it competent to show 3 all the evidence tracing the money? Is it competent to show 4 the money corroborating the witness on the stand? Now, or-5 dinarily in the ordinary case, the acts of other parties are 6 not admissible against the defendant, and in all the cases 7 cited by counsel they were attempt to show acts done by 8 people other than the defendant without any showing being 9 made whatever that those other persons were acting in con-10 cert with the defendant: in other words, that they were 11 do-conspirators, but in this case the acts of this man were 12 done -- transactions of the defendant were done in accord-13 ance with the agreement entered into between the two. to do 14 and commit a certain crime, therefore the acts of the 15 defendant -- I mean acts of the witness are admissible just 16 the same as thought the defendant himself had gone down and 17 done those acts. That is why I asked counsel if his ob-18 jection was addressed to the competency of the act itself, --19 of the fact itself, or whether it was addressed to the compe-20 tency of the evidence, 21 22 23

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by which we sought to prove the act itself, so that in 6в 1 this case the acts of the defendant, Mr. Franklin, whatever 2 Mr. Franklin did or said during the continuance of the con-3 spiracy and in furtherance of the conspiracy are admissible 4 even as against this defendant. Contrary to the general 5 rule, by reason of the fact that a conspiracy will be proven 6 Even though he has no personal knowledge in this case. 7 of it and even though the precise things done were not con-8 templated in their details by the defendant. The only 9 thing requisite is that the general design existed, there-10 fore, whatever Franklin did in furtherance of the conspiracy 11 is admissible so much for the fact, Your Honor has ruled 12 on that portion of the objection so, your Honor, it is 13 not necessary to dwell further on that point whatever. 14 Whatever Franklin did in furtherance of the conspiracy is 15 Now, the next question goes as to the admis-16 sibility of records made by Mr. Franklin himself. In the 17 Blackman case the records sought to be introduced were the 18 records made by a bookkeeper who had committed suicide;-19 Bolton, I think his name was. The defendant was being 20 tried in that case for embezzlement. It was necessary for 21 the prosecution to show that the moneys had come into the 22 hands of the defendant. The defendant was secretary of the 23 corporation. They sought to introduce in evidence entries 24 in books not made by the defendant but made by somebody else 25 There was no attempt made to show that the person who dia 26 make those entries was in any wise acting in concert with scanned by LALAWLIBRARY

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the defendant; that he was a conspirator with the defendant in the commission of the crime. Absolutely no showing in the Lanterman case. In that case they sought to convict the coroner upon records that were made in the office of a company, records made by men who had absolutely no knowledge of the transaction, made by men who had never seen the defendant and were not acting in any wise in concert with him. We are not doing that in this case. We are trying to show what Mr. Darrow's -- Mr. Franklin did -- we want to show that he went to the bank, deposited the check of Mr. Darrow for \$1,000, drew out \$500 and took it out to give it to Bain. Now, we have a right to corroborate that witness by all the evidence existing with reference to that fact. If he went to the bank and made out a deposit slip and deposited one thousand at that time, if he drew out a check at that time, and those documents are in evidence, certainly they are all evidence of the highest class.

We will show by other evidence, other than that of this witness, that that was Mr. Darrow's check he deposited, and that that deposit slip was filed in that bank on the 6th of October, during the pendency of this McNamara case and before the arrest of the witness and all the witnesses, either one of them, and as your Honor knows, we must show by some other evidence that at least the defendant is connected with this bribery and we want to show that it was his money that went to the bribe-taker Bain, and we pro-

pose to trace it. We are going to show by testimony independent of Mr. Franklin's that that deposit slip was filed in that bank on that day and filed by Mr. Framklin and kept there up until this morning. I might state that the document which I sought to introduce yesterday, I dis-covered was a copy and not the original, so I had to go to the bank this morning and get the original. 

1 MR. ROGERS. I might suggest, if your Honor pleases, that 2counsel's reasoning is very like the reasoning of the good 3 old preacher who came back and told his congregation that 4 he knew that the story of the Ark resting on Mt. Arrarat 5 was true because he had been in Palestine and seen Mt. 6 Arrarat and saw the ark could rest there. Now, they have a memorandum of deposit, what does that prove? And it is 7 8 proven by incompetent evidence, under the Blackman case. However, if a witness makes a memorandum at the time and 9 testifies to facts set forth in the memorandum, that docu-10 must be handled in accordance with the Code and not other-11 12 wise. MR . FORD. We are not offering it as a memorandum for the 13 purpose of refreshing the recollection of the witness. 14 witness testified with regard to the transaction indepen-15 dently of any memorandum. T now offer the memorandum itself 16 as one of the things done by Mr. Franklin, part of the 17 res gestae in this case, part of the things done in carry-18 ing out the conspiracy and tracing the money; not offering 19 it for any other purpose, not offering it as a memorandum. 20MR. APPEL. Your Honor will see the vice of that argument; 21there are no earmarks on this memorandum that identifies 22 the money. How do you trace money? You trace money by 23showing that it came into my hands and from my hands it 24 passed into Judge Campbell's hands here and passed along 25 26 there, but if I make a memorandum myself or any one else

makes a memorandum that I gave it to Judge Campbell, that 1 memorandum is not evidence. Don't you see that it does 2 not identify the money? My statement, the witness' state-3 ment here that he gave it to the bank is the mode of trac-4 ing the money. That is what he said, that is what he did 5 with it, but the memoranda that we make as we go along of 6 the existence of the very fact testified to by the witness 7 are not evidence. 8 MR. FORD. I wish to state to your Honor, there will be 9 other witnesses testify concerning of the that deposit 10 slip and testify as to the nature of the deposit and will 11 testify that it was the check of the defendant Clarence 12 Darrow; further than that, we will show the bank on 13 which it was drawn, we will show it was paid out of the 14 account of Clarence Darrow in the Commercial National Bank 15 in this city. I make that as an avowal, not as evidence 16 in the presence of the jury, but for your Honor. 17 MR. APPEL. I will say, whatever other evidence they are 18 introducing in the case doesn't make a fact material in 19 the issue. I say this paper itself under any and all 20 circumstances -- I don't care what they will introduce in 21 evidence--1 say this paper itself under any and all cir-22 cumstances is not evidence inthis case as against this 23 defendant. That is what I am claiming.

MR . FORD. Submitted .

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THE COURT. This matter was presented last night and again

this morning, and I had it on my mind quite a little. 1 It seems to me, Gentlemen, that the test is this: was 2 the act done in furtherance of the alleged conspiracy? 3 If so, the evidence should be received; if not, it should 4Applying that test I think it is evidence not be received. 5 which should be received. The motion to strike out is 6 denied. 7 MR . APPEL- We except. 8 Q BY MR. FORD. Now, Mr. Franklin, you stated that you 9 presented a check on your own account at that time. I 10 submit to counsel for defendant what purports to be a 11 check signed by B. H. Franklin on the First National Bank, 12 dated October 6, 1911. I exhibit the same document to 13 you, Mr. Franklin, and ask you whether or not it is the check 14 or that document is the check to which you referred to in 15 vour testimony. 16 MR . APPEL. We object to that on the ground it is incompetent 17 irrelevant and immaterial, no foundation laid. 18 19 20 21 22

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- -Pete 1 MR FORD: I withdraw the question in that form, Mr Appel.

  2 Q By Mr Ford: State whether or not you ever saw that
  - 3 document before? A That check is made out --
  - 4 MR APPEL: Now, your Honor, I want you to admonish this man.
  - 5 A Yes sir. --
  - 6 MR APPEL: Wait a moment. Your Honor, the last examination,
  - you will see how he elaborated in giving his answers. We
  - 8 submit, your Honor, the witness should be admonished.
  - pounded to you by counsel directly and concisely as you are
    able to do, and when you see that counsel on the other side

THE COURT: Mr Franklin, you must answer the questions pro-

- desire: to get their objection in, give them a chance to do
- 12 desire: to get their objection in, give them a chance to do
- so. They have just as much right to put in an objection as

  you have to answer, and you will be given the same chance
  - as they have, but in order to get an orderly record here
    there must be one man speaking at a time, and not any un-
  - necessary words used.

    A Pardon me. your Honor. I didn't intend to use them.
- 18 A Tardon me, your honor, a drain to internation as e areas.
  - THE COURT: Let us get the question read.
  - MR FORD: It has been answered.

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- THE COURT: Read the question.
- 22 | (Last question read by the reporter)
  - A I have.
  - Q By Mr Ford: When was the first time you ever saw it?
- 25 A The First National Bank.
  - Q On what date? A October 6th, 1911.

- 1 | Q In whose handwriting is it? A Mine.
- 2 Q What did you do with it after you wrote it?
- 3 MR APPEL: We object to that on the ground it is incompetent,
- 4 irrelevant, immaterial, what the witness did with it; the
- 5 document is not in evidence, that has not been introduced
- 6 in evidence, is immaterial for any purpose whatsoever, hear-
- 7 say.
- 8 MR FORD: I am laying the foundation to show its connection
- 9 with this case, your Honor. I will offer it as soon as I
- 10 show its connection with this case.
- 11 THE COURT: Objection overruled.
- 12 MR APPEL: We except.
- 13 A What was the question please?
- 14 (Question read)
- 15 A Presented it to the teller of the First National Bank
- 16 for payment.
- 17 Q By Mr Ford: And what, if anything, did you receive in
- 18 return?

- 19 MR APPEL: Wait a moment. I object to that as immaterial
- 20 for any purposes whatsoever, hearsay, not binding upon the
- defendant, the acts of third persons in connection with
- 22 this case; they are immaterial and self serving.
- 23 THE COURT: Objection overruled.
- MR APPEL: We take an exception.
  - A I received five hundred dollars in currency.
  - Q And is this document which you hold in your hand the

- one you presented at the time on presentation of the deposit
- 2 | slip and Clarence Darrow's check for \$1,000?
- 3 MR APPEL: We object to that as leading and suggestive --
- 4 THE COURT: It is --
- 5 MR APPEL: -- and upon the further ground that counsel is
- 6 undertaking to put an answer in the mouth of the witness.
- 7 MR FORD: I withdraw the question.
- 8 Q What other documents, if any, were presented at the
- 9 time you presented this check to the bank?
- 10 MR APPEL: We object to that as incompetent, irrelevant and
- 11 immaterial, and hearsay, no foundation laid.
- 12 THE COURT: Objection overruled.
- 13 MR APPEL: Exception.
- 14 A My bank-book, deposit slip, a check for \$1,000 drawn by
- 15 Clarence Darrow and this check.
- $_{16}$  | MR FORE: We offer the check in evidence as People's Exhibit
- 17 No.9.

- 18 APPEL: We object to that on the ground it is incompetent,
  - irrelevant and immaterial for any purposes whatsoever; it is
- hearsay, no foundation for it.
- 21 THE COURT: Objection overruled.
- 22 MR APPEL: We take an exception.
- (Here the document last referred to was marked by the Clerk
  - People's Exhibit 9).
- Q By Mr Ford: Now, what did you do with that \$500 in currency? A At that time? Q Yes. A Put it in my
- 26 pocket.

- You testified at the close of yesterdays examination Q 1 that you had visited Mrs Bain once in the afternoon and that  $\mathbf{2}$ you called again at the house in the evening? A Yes sir. Of October 6th, 1911? A Yes sir. 4 Did you still have that \$500 with you at that time? 5 Not all of it. I don't think. A 6 You had the larger portion of it? A Yes sir. 7 MR ROGERS: I protest against this leading. 8
- It is leading. I apologize. 9 the court; Objection sustained.

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- By Mr Ford: Just state what occurred at the house in 11 the evening; whom did you see there? A Robert Bain. 12
  - Just tell what occurred at that time and who was present?
  - I went to the door and knocked, and Mr Bain came to the "Hello, Bob". He says: "Hello, Bert, come I said:
  - in". I went in the house. He asked me to sit down. He asked
- me how I was getting along, and I told him very well. 17 asked him where he was working, what he was doing, and he
  - told me. I have forgotten the location now. I asked him if
  - he had steady work, and he said "Yes, for the last few weeks"
- 20 I asked him if Mrs Bain was at home, and he said "No", that
  - she had gone -- I don t remember where, I asked if she had
- 22 spoken to him in regards to me, and he said that she had. 23
- I asked him what he thought about the matter and he said 24
- he raised some objection when his wife spoke about it, but 25
- she had convinced him that it was to the interest of both 26of them to accept the proposition as he was getting old, and

that it would only be a matter of two or three years until 1 he would have to quit his labors. I asked him his financial 2 condition. He told me that he had but very little money, and 3 he was paying for his place. I then asked him if he would 4 accept \$500 in cash with the promise of payment of \$2.000 5 more after the McNamara case was closed and he had voted for 6 an acquittal. He said that he would. I then took from my 7 pocket-book \$400 and gaveit to him -- no, pardon me -- I first 8 asked him if the curtains were drawn, and investigated myself 9 to see if they were. I then gave him \$400 in currency, with 10 instructions under no circumstances to use that money for any 11 purpose whatever for at least two months after the McNamara 12 case had closed. I advised him to run a grocery bill, telling 13 the grocery man they were unable to pay their bill: I also 14 told him that he had better have his wife call on the District 15 Attorney or the Court for his jury fees as often as possible. 16 telling them it was necessary to have it for her living. 17 I gave him the \$400 and he accepted it. He asked me at that 18 time what assurance he would have of getting the money, the 19 balance of the money, and I told him there would be no 20 question about that, that his position would be far superior 21to ours, that we would be compelled to pay the money, if we 22 didn't he could report it. He agreed to that, and then I 23 left. 24Where did you get that \$400? A First National Bank. Q. 25State whether or not it was the same four hundred ---

part of the same currency which you had received on Exhibit

- 1 No.9 in this case, check for \$500?
- 2 MR MOGERS: I object to that as leading and suggestive.
- 3 THE COURT: Objection sustained.

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- 4 Q By Mr Ford; What did you do with the \$500 you received
- from the First National Bank eventually, or any portion of it,
- on the check which has been introduced as Exhibit No.9?
- 7 A I couldn't tell you what I did with it, except \$400 of 8 it.
- 9 Q What did you do with \$400 of it? A I gave it to Robert F. Bain.
- Q The \$400 which you have just testified to is part of the \$500 which you received on check Exhibit No.9?
  - A I don't know Exhibit No.9. The check I cashed --
  - MR APPEL: I object to that as leading.
- THE COURT: It is leading. The witness has said he didn't know Exhibit No.9.
- A I don't know the number, Mr Ford.
  - MR FORD: Let me have the Exhibit No.9, Mr Clerk.
  - Q What did you do with the money you received on the check
  - which you now hold in your hand, and which has been marked
- Exhibit No.9, and with any part of it? A Part of the money
- I received on that check, namely, \$400, I gave to Robert F
  22 Bain.
  - Q In the evening? A Yes sir, about seven o'clock.
  - Q On what date? A October 6th, 1911.
    - Q At the time you delivered this money to Mr Bain, was anything said as to what action he should take or what

position he should occupy?

MR APPEL: He has testified to that, he has said what was said there.

THE COURT: I think that has been asked and answered.

Q By Mr Ford; Did Mr Bain, at that time, promise to do anything in return for this \$400?

MR APPEL: We object to that. That is very suggestive.

The witness has undertaken to relate the conversation.

Now, from that conversation, we ought to know what was done.

THE COURT: Objection sustained.

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434 Q BY MR. FORD. How long did you stay there on that occasion, Mr. Franklin? A About forty minutes. Q What did you do then after leaving Mr. Bain's? A 1 came back up town. I don: t remember where I went. How did you get out to that house in the evening? In an automobile. And who drove the automobile? A Mr. McKelvey. Q. Q Did you ever report this matter to Mr. Darrow? A I did. Q Where and when? A The next day, at his office. Q Who else was present when you made the report to him? A Nobody . Q His office was in the Higgins Building, corner of Second and Main street, in the City of Los Angeles at that time? A Yes, sir. MR . APPEL . Second and Los Angeles? MR . FORD. Second and Main street in Los Angeles. MR. APPEL. Don't make a mistake. MR. FORD. Will you read myquestion. (Question and answer read.) Q BY MR. FORD. Just state what was said there at that time between you and Mr. Darrow. A It would be impossible for me to repeat the conversation, Mr. Ford, except in substance. Q Well give it to us in substance. A 1 reported to him I had seen Mr. Bain, I had paid him the money, that he

Q Well give it to us in substance. A 1 reported to him I had seen Mr. Bain, I had paid him the money, that he had promised to vote for an acquittal and Mr. Darrow asked

- me if I thought he would stand? And I told him, Yes, I

  didn't think there was any question about that at all,

  that his wife wielded a great influence over him and that

  she had prevailed upon him to accept the money and that

  there was no question about his standing pat in what he had

  agreed to do.
- Q What if anything did Mr. Darrow say in reply to that?

  8 A He said that was good.
- Q Did you ever see Mr. Bain again in reference to that matter during the continuance of the McNamara case? A After he was drawn?
- 12 Q ves. A No, sir. Pardon me--
- Q You understood my question to be confined to the McNamara
  case? A yes, sir, I understand that after he was drawn
  on the jury, you mean.
- 16 MR. FORD. I withdraw that question.
- Q Did you ever see him after October 6th, the night you had called on him at his home? A Yes, sir.
- Q When did you next see him and at what place? A At
  his home, and I think on Sunday night, but I am not sure.
- 21 Q That was the Sunday night following the 6th of October?
- 22 A Yes, sir.

- Q Who else was present? A I think Mrs. Bain, but I am not sure, but I think she was there, though.
  - Q Tell us what occurred at that time. A I told him I had called in to see him again to see if everything was

- 1 all right as he was to report later, and he told me that 2 it was, and I left. That is the substance of it. There was something said in regard to me giving him the other 4 hundred dollars -- there was \$500 Was mentioned, and I didn't 5 have it with me, I told him that would be all right, he 6 would get that in the final payment. 7 Did you have any further conversations with Mr. Pain at 8 any time between that and the time he was drawn for 9 service in the jury box? A No, sir. 10 Did you have any further conversations with Mrs. Bain 11 in reference to this subject? A Before he was drawn? 12 Before he was drawn as a juror or before he went into 13 the jury box? A No. sir, I think not. 14 Q During the time that Mr. Bain was serving in Department 15 9 on the McNamara case, which I will refer to as being 16 indictment No. 3969, did you have any conversations with 17 Mrs. Bain? A yes. sir. When and where? A I couldn't tell you when, I can 18 19 tell you where.
- Q How many conversations did you have with her? A Just 20 21
  - Q At what place? A My office.
  - Was that before or after Mrn Bain was sworn in as a juror? A About ttwo weeks after, I think.
- Q About two weeks after he was sworn in a s a juror? 25
- 26 ves, sir.

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1 Any other persons present besides yourself and Mrs.  $\mathbf{2}$ Bain? A No. What was said and done there in your office at that time? 3 4 MR. APPEL. Wait a moment, we object to that on the ground 5 that it is incompetent -- you call for the conver\_sation in order to make my objection intelligible -- you call for con-6 7 versations had long after October 6th? MR. FORD. I call for a conversation had after October 6th 8 but during the continuance of the conspiracy and in fur-9 10 therance of the conspiracy. MR . APPEH. I didn't ask that. I am asking you for the 11 1 don't need your instructions; just simply to 12 see if I should object. And after delivering the money 13 to Mr. Bain? We object to the egidence and any declara-14 tions of the witness to Mrs. Bain or to any one else con-15 cerning the transaction, in question or concerning any other 16 matter or thing or any declarations made by Mrs. Bain to 17 him or any conversation between them on the ground that 18 19 they are, 2021

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incompetent, irrelevant and immaterial, and hearsay and no -Smith foundation laid for the introduction of that evidence. 2 THE COURT: Mr Clerk, will you give me the 122nd Cal. I 3 expect you are relying on People vs Cullam in the 122nd Cal? 4 MR APPEL: I rely on the general principle. I don't know 5 what that decision --THE COURT: The general principle is stated here, I think. 7 The objection is overruled. 8 MR APPEL: Exception. 9 A JUROR: Your Honor, have we the privilege of looking at 10 the Exhibits that have been put in? 11 THE COURT: Of looking at the Exhibits? Yes sir, you have a 12 right to look at the Exhibits. 13 I would like to look at the bank-book. THE JUROR: 14 MR FREDERICKS: We have no objection to them looking at it. 15 but it has not been introduced in evidence, only for identi-16 fication. Has to be connected further. It will be improper 17 to look at it. 18 LR FORD: If counsel for the defense has no objection they 19 can look at it now. 20 MR APPEL: We take exception to remarks of that kind for 21this reason, that counsel attempts to put is in the position 22 of having to ask --23 I withdraw the remark. MR FORD: 24 -- and to put us as a witness here before this

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jury.

Now, your Honor, --

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THE COURT: The Court will not permit the jury to see it, 1 even with the consent of both parties, until properly 2 introduced in evidence. 3 MR FREDERICKS: That is the reason I made the statement by 4 myself, rather than for the defense to make it. 5 Read the last answer. 6 (Last answer read by the reporter) 7 I said "Good evening, Mrs Bain"; she said "How do you 8 do. Mr Franklin". I asked her how she was getting along and 9 she said not verywell; said she was attending court each 10 day and that it was very hard for her to have Bob away from 11 her. I asked her if she had been attending court each day 12 and she said she had. I told her I thought under the cir-13 cumstances that was ill advised. I asked her if anyone 14 approached her and attempted to talk to her. She said "yes". 15 I asked her who it was, and she said she didn't know. 16 She said she was sitting in the court-room --17 MR APEL: Just a moment. My objection, of course, went to 18 the admissibility of the evidence upon every point. Now, we 19 object to any declarations made by Mrs Bain to the witness `20 here, or by the witness to Mrs Bain, concerning the past 21 transactions or concerning the acts of a third party, or 22 concerning anything that transpired between Mrs Bain and 23any other person as hearsay, incompetent, irrelevant and 24

immaterial, not waiving the objection originally made to

the whole line of this testimony.

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- MR FORD: The evidence will show that Mr Bain and Mrs Bain. 1
- as well as the witness on the stand, were accomplices and co-
- conspirators of the defendant.
- THE COURT: Overruled. 4
- MR APPEL: Exception.
- (Last answer read by the reporter)

- And she was crying when a man came and sat down beside 7
- her and asked her if she was interested in the case. 8
- told him only to the extent that her husband was one of the 9
- jurors. He asked her which one, and she told him Robert 10
- Bain, and pointed him out. I asked her for a description 11
- of the man and she gave it to me. I told her who I thought 12
- it was. 13
- MR APPEL: Now, he ought to state. 14
- THE COURT: Yes. 15
- MR APPELL If it is admissible at all, of course subject to 16
- our objection. 17
- THE COURT: State fully the conversation. 18
- I am attmpting to do that. 19
- THE COURT: You said you told her who you thought it was.
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- I don't know his name. I was going to follow that des-21
- cription of the man. The description of the man was a 22
- tall, angular man, wore glasses, spoke German -- English 23
- brokenly. I told her I thought it was a man who was pre-24
- tending to be a reporter on the New York Post, and that she 25
- had better not talk to him any more, and advised her to stay 26
- away from the court room.

MR APPEL: Now we move to strike out all of the statement 1 of the witness with reference to the conversation with Mrs  $\mathbf{2}$ Bain and all the statements of Mrs Bain with reference to 3 the transactions between herself and someone else, and all 4 of the declarations stated by the witness to have been made 5 by Mrs Bain concerning the acts and declarations of third 6 parties, ashearsay and prejudicial to the defendant. 7 THE COURT: Motion to strike out is denied. 8 MR APPEL: Take an exception. 9 MR FORD: Now, Mr Franklin, you have told us all that you 10 recall of the direct conversations with Mr Darrow in refer-11 ence to the bribery of Mr Bain, have you? A All that I 12 remember, yes sir. 13 I withdraw that a moment. Have you finished this Q. 14 conversation with Mrs Bain? A No sir. 15 Just continue; I beg your pardon. A Mrs Bain told me 16 that she thought that she should have more money in advance, 17 and I told her I would try to arrange it for her to get it 18 and she then left. 19 Did you at any other time meet her again with reference 20 to that subject? 21 22

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A No, I did not, I tried to but I didn't	A	No,	1	did	not,	1	tried	to	but	1	didn*	t
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- Q Now, do you remember the occasion of the first venire being drawn? A Yes, sir.
- 3 being drawn? A Yes, sir.
  - Q Do you remember? A I don't remember the occasion of it being drawn; I know it was drawn.
  - Q You remember what date it was?
  - MR . APPEL. Wait armoment.
    - MR. FORD. Just to fix the date.
    - MR. APPEL. Not the best evidence.
  - MR. FORD. We are not trying to prove the date of the venire;
- the record shows that.
- 12 THE COURT · Overruled
  - A I haven't any independent recollection of it, no, sir.
    - MR. FORD. How long after the first venire was drawn was
- it before you received a list of names who appeared upon the venire?
- MR. APPEL. Wait a moment -- we object upon the ground
- that it is leading and suggestive and it assumes facts
  not testified to bythe witness and it assumes-
- MR. FORD. Withdraw the question. Did you receive-
- 21 MR. APPEL. Wait a moment. I take exception to counsel's
- manner of examining this witness, in instructing the witness by his question, by suggestion made to him, and then
- 23 afterwards withdrawing the question, which shows a system
- on the part of the witness to be unfair and to violate
- the rules of law in that respect. Now, we start in on that

- line of exception, comes so often.
- 2 THE COURT. I cannot agree with you it shows system. It
- 3 is done sometimes and ought not to be, that is true.
- 4 MR. APPEL. The jury will have occasion to see it and the
- 5 record will show what he has done.
- 6 MR. FREDERICKS. Your Honor, we always don't see those
- 7 things in the same way, counsel on one side asks a ques-
- 8 tion--

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- 9 MR . APPEL. That is the reason we are on opposite sides.
- 10 MR. FREDERICKS. And being objected to and thinking it is
- not proper, withdraws it and when he asks it, I presume he
- 12 is asking it in good faith.
  - MR. APPEL. What you do properly so often after admoni-
- 14 tion of the Court.
- MR. FORD. Q Did you receive a list of the names drawn on
- 16 the first panel, Mr. Franklin? A I received a list of
- names purporting to be the names of those drawn.
- 2 From whom did you receive that list? A I think, sir,
- Judge Bordwell personally, but I am not sure about that.
  - Q Now, the record shows, Mr. Franklin, that that first
- venire--
- 22 MR APPEL. I object to his telling the witness on the
- 23 stand what the record shows or informing him to enable
- 24 him to testify.
  - MR. FORD. I withdraw the question. Q Assuming that the
- 26 first venire was drawn on the 29th day of September, 1911.

at what date did you receive that list from Judge Bordwell?

- 444 1 A .f I received it from Judge Bordwell I think I received 2 it the day following the 29th. 3 Q Well, if you received it from anybody else what day did you receive it? A 1 am quite positive the next day. 4 5 Q Now, did youdiscuss that list of jurors drawn with any 6 person? 7 THE COURT. 1 don't know what the witness means by that 8 answer. You said the next day. 9 A He asked me in relation to a certain day and I told him 10 following that date was the next day . MR. FORD. Assume that venire was drawn on the 29th of 11 September, 1911 you received a copy of the list of jurors 12 drawn on the Third of September? A Assuming that to be 13 14 the date I should think so. Q Now, did you discuss that list--15 THE COURT. Just a moment. This is a good time to take a 16 17 recess for five minutes. (Jury admonished. Recess for five minutes.) 18 19 (After recess.) BERTH. FRANKLIN, on the stand 20 21 Direct Examination resumed. THE COURT. You may proceed, Gentlemen. 22
  - BY MR. FORD. Q Now, going back to the date you received this list of jurors drawn onthe first venire. Did you discuss that list of any on these persons on it with Mr. Darrow at that time? A yes, sir.

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Q Where? A At his office in the Higgins Building in this city.

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time .

- 3 Q How long after you received the list? A 1 don:t remem-4
- ber. Q Well, whether it was the same day or the same week or 5
- 6 the same month. 1 don't want to lead you. A Well, I am 7 quite sure it was the same day, in fact I know it was.
- Q Who else was present besides you and Mr. Darrow. if any 8 9 one? A I don't think there was any one present at that
- Q What didcussion did you have with Mr. Darrow at that 11 time inreference to these people? A We took the list and 12
- went over them, he questioned me in regard to those that 13 I knew, as to their qualifications, and I think compared 14
- them with my reports. He asked you concerning those you knew by investigation 16
- or personal knowledge? A He always asked me that, who 17 I knew personally, what I knew about them. 18
- Q Anything further inreference to those that you knew 19 personally? A No; no, sir. 20
- Q Or did he at that time say anything in reference to the 21 case itself or his desire to win it or otherwise? A Oh, he 22
  - always impressed -- Mr. Darrow always impressed upon my mind that he wished to win the case, if possible. That it was an important case in his life and probably would be the last one he would evertry of that importance. 1 don't

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1 remember that he said that that day, though, particularly, State what your custom was with reference to discussions 2 3 of that character? 4 MR . ROGERS . I object to that as irrelevant, incompetent 5 and immaterial. State what happened. This kind of a witness ought to say what the conversations were. 6 7 THE COURT. Yes. 1 think so. 8 A At what time? THE COURT. Either the conversation itself or the sub-9 10 stance of it. Q BY MR. FORD. How often did you talk to him--or did 11 he talk about his anxiety to win the case? A Oh, not 12very often, I couldn't tell you. 13 Q Well, about how many times? A Probably ten times al-14 15together . Q About how many times did he talk over your personal 16 acquaintance with jurors? A Quite often. 17 Q Previous to the 6th day of October, 1911? A Yes, sir. 18 Q When did he first bring up the discussion of your 19 personal acquaintance with jurors? A The time that I 20 showed him the list of jurors. 21 Q was there anything said as to the intimacy of your 22 23acquintance with these--MR. APPEL. Your Honor, certainly, I would ask that he 24would not ask leading questions, or he would not suggest 2526 to the witness.

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1 MR. FORD. I am not suggesting. I am asking if anything 2 was said with reference to the intimacy, which will be answered ves or no, and if his answer is in the affirmative 3 4 I will ask him what was said. I want to direct his attention to certainthings that I am interested in; there are 5 6 a great many things I am not interested in. I think that is leading, but it is harmless. 7 THE COURT-Answer the question. 8 A Read the question, please. 9 (Question read.) 10 Q BY MR. FORD. (Continuing) -- Jurors with whom you had a 11 personal acquaintance? A It is a little difficult to 12 answer. Mr. Ford. I don't know just what you mean. 13 Q Answer as near as you can. A Mr. Darrow asked me about 14 different ones, in fact, read over a part of the list of 15 jurors the first day I talked to him inregard to it, and 16 as he called the names I responded and told him whether I 17 knew them or not, and who they were and where they lived. 18 At that time Mr. Davis was present. 19 Q Now, you stated yesterday that you procured the list 20 with all the names of jurors who were inthe jury wheel, 21 that Miss Tyson had prepared it. Directing your attention 22 to that matter: Did you ever go over that list with Mr. 23 Darrow? A You are basing your question, Mr. Ford, upon 24 something I don't think I testified to. I restified to what 25

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purported to be a list.

- $1 \mid Q$  Very well. This purported list of names of persons.
- 2 A I went over that list with Mr. parrow, yes, sir.
- Q Whendid you go over that list with him? A The day
- 4 they were finished.
- Q Do you remember any names in particular that day you
- 6 discussed with Mr. Darrow?
- 7 MR. ROGERS. I suggest, if your Honor please, we are en-
- 8 titled to have this witness say where the conversation
- 9 occurred, if he may.
- 10 MR. FORD. I beg your pardon.
- 11 MR. ROGERS. And who was present, if persons were present.
- 12 It would enlighten us as to the matter. It does not leave
- 13 us, we cannot apprehend the situation.
- 14 MR. FORD. I think there is justice inthat objection.
- 15 Q Where did you go over this list with Mr. Darrow and who
- 16 was present? A At his office in the Higgins Building in
- 17 this city and Mr. Davisand myself and Mr. Darrow were present.
- Q Did you ever go over the list with him alone at any
- 19 time? A Oh, yes, on numerous occasions.
- 20 Q When was the first time-- A Not the full list, Mr.
- 21 Ford. That was the only time we discussed the full list
- 22 of jurors, that I remember of.
- Q Where is that original list? A I think I have it at
- 24 my office. I am not sure.
- Q Of the jurors. Do you remember any of the mames that
- were on it? A Oh, yes, I remember a few of them.

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1	Q State whether or not the name of George N. Lockwood
2	was upon that list.
3	MR . APPEL. Wait a moment. That is not the best evidence
4	THE COURT. The objection is sustained.
5	MR . FORD . Perhaps that is correct.
6	Q Now, did you at any time before the beginning of the
7	trial discuss the name, have a conversation with Mr. Darrow
8	in reference to George N- Lockwood? A Before the trial
9	started?
10	Q Yes. A I don, t think so.
11	Q Do you know George N. Lockwood? A Yes, sir.
12	Q Did you ever see him in reference to this case?
13	A Yes, sir.
14	Q When was the first time you saw him? A In reference
15	to this case?
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- -Petel | Q Yes, . A It was either Thursday or Friday,
  - 2 in the first part of November. I think it was November 8th
  - $3 \mid \text{or 9th.}$
  - 4 Q 1911? A Yes sir.
  - 5 Q Previous to your having seen Mr Lockwood on that date,
  - 6 had you had any discussion with Mr Darrow concerning him?
  - 7 A Yes sir.
  - 8 Q Going back to anothermatter. How long have you known
  - 9 Mr Lockwood? A About twelve years.
  - 10 Q About how long? A About twelve years.
  - 11 Q Had you seen him at all to speak to prior to the date
  - 12 you saw him in reference to the case? A Yes sir.
  - 13 | Q On the 8th of November? A Yes sir.
  - 14 Q How long before that? A The 4th of November.
  - 15 Q The 4th of November? A Yes sir.
  - 16 Q Well, had you had any discussion with Mr Darrow in
  - 17 reference to Mr Lockwood before the 4th of November?
  - 18 A Yes sir.
  - 19 Q At what place? A At his office.
  - 20 | Q And who was present? A Nobody but Mr Darrow and
  - 21 myself.
  - 22 Q And how long before the 4th of November? A I can't
  - 23 tell you.
  - $_{24}$  Q Can you fix it in reference to any other matter?
  - 25 A You are alluding now to the 4th day of November?
  - Q You stated it was before the 4th day of November, and

if you are unable to state the exact length of time before that -- A No sir, I could not tell you when it was.

- Q Was there any other matter connected with the conversation which can fix the 4th in your mind? A No sir, not at that time.
- Q Was it after you had received this purported list of jurors, purported list of jurors whose names were in the jury wheel? A Yes sir.
  - Q By the way, how many names were in that list?  $\Lambda$  1674.
  - Q It was between the date you received that list, the date of your first visit to Mr Lockwood on the 4th of November, that you had a conversation with Mr Darrow at his office? A Yes sir.
  - Who else was present? A Nobody but Mr Darrow and myself.
  - Ostate what the conversation was? A Mr Earrow asked -no. I told Mr Darrow that I thought I could talk to Mr
    Lockwood, that his name might be drawn, that he was a man in
    whom I had the utmost confidence, a man of character, and I
    thought that Mr Lockwood's friendship for me would be such
    if he didn't wish to accept the proposal as offered to him
    he would tell me so, and that would end the matter. I told
    him I questioned very much whether he would take it or not.
    I was not a bit afraid to talk to him, because I had the
    utmost confidence in him.
  - Q Didn't know whether he would take what, Mr Franklin?

- MR ROGERS: Let us have the conversation. 1 THE COURT: Yes. 2 MR ROGERS: What he said. 3 THE COURT: State what further was said. 4 By Mr Ford: You stated that you had told Mr Darrow you 5 didn't know whether Mr Lockwood would take it or not? 6 Would accept it or not, would be the proper name. A 7 Accept it or not. Now, to what were you referring? 8 A Accept any proposal. 9 MR ROGERS: That is the same question your Honor ruled upon. 10 THE COURT: I think it is. Mr Ford. Let the witness go on 11 and tell what was said. 12 A 13 By Mr Ford: Previous to your mentioning Mr Lockwood's 14
  - I have told all that was said. I think, as I remember it.
    - name as being willing to accept it, did you have any discussion as to what "it" was?

MR ROGERS: Whe same objection is made to the same question. I take exception to the third iteration and reiteration of the same thing after the Court's ruling upon it. Let the witness, who is under a peculiar class, let this witness state the conversation if he can. We are entitled to that.

THE COURT: Objection sustained.

By Mr Ford: Did you have any discussion of any matters Q. before you informed Mr Darrow that you were personally ac-A I have given you the conquainted with Mr Lockwood? versation, Mr Ford, as I remember it.

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What matter were you discussing when you mentioned --Q I can tell you what I had in my mind, but I cannot tell A you what Mr Darrow had in his mind. 

1 MR. FORD. I don't want you to. Have you given me all the 15s 2 conversation that you had on that occasion? A As 1 3 remember it. Mr. Ford, yes, sir. 4 Q Previous to that conversation, Mr. Franklin, had you had 5 any discussion with Mr. Darrow in reference to people 6 whom you could see and talk to? A Yes, sir. 7 Q When and where, how long previous to that day? A At 8 his office. 9 Q At his office, and about how long prior to this conversation? A I had numerous conversations with Mr. Darrow 10 from the time 1 received the list of jurors up until the 11 time of my arrest, but it is impossible for me to fix any 12 date--particularly at the time when I had these conversa-13 tions with him. The conversations I can tell you in sub-14 15 stance what they were. Q Well, tell us the first occasion on which Mr. Darrow 16 discussed with you the possibility of your being able to 17 see and talk confidentially with some of the persons 18 whom you knew on that jury list. 19 MR . APPEL. We went over that yesterday before they 20 21 22

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- sarted in with any evidence concerning the Bain affair and conversations had with this man pertaining to this case was commenced sometime when they were walking on Spring street and so on .
- MR. FORD. Your Honor will recall that the witness testified that the first direct conversation about the bribery

1 matter was with Bain--with Mr. parrow concerning Mr. Bain 2 was on the 5th of october, 1911. Now, I want to show 3 what conversations were had indirectly bearing upon it 4 and which led up to the direct discussion on October 5th. 5 THE COURT. Some conversations other than those testified 6 to? 7 MR. FORD. Other conversations, and I went down the line 8 as far as Bain was concerned. The jury is entitled to know 9 the conversations leading up to that direct offer of bribery 10 THE COURT . Go ahead. A Upon numerous occasions Mr. parrow asked me the question 11 of how many of the jurors that I could see and talk to. 12 I told him upon all those occasions that I thought there 13 were about 25 men whose names appeared on that list of 14 15 jurors that I could see and talk to. 16 MR. FORD. Q What did he reply? MR . ROGERS . Now, I suggest, if your Honor please, that 17 it is nothing but the rule of law that we be told where, 18 when and in whose presence, if in any presence, these 19 conversations occurred. Ought not to ask him these kind 20 21 of questions. MR . FORD- Q Tell when and where these various conversa-22 tions were had with Mr. parrow, as near as you can. A 23 the very nature of things, Mr. Ford, it would be simply im-24possible to tell you the time. I saw Mr. parrow each day 25

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in his office, I think.

- 1 Q Between what dates? A Between the loth day of August, 2 1911 and the 28th of November, 1911, closer than that 1 3 cannot give you. 4
  - Q You said inhis office? A yes, sir.
- 5 Q Any other persons present when these conversations 6 were had with Mr. Darrow in reference to that matter?
- 7 Α No. sir, not in the immediate presence.
- 8 Q Well, you understood when I said with reference to that 9 matter, the discussions about the persons whom you could
- 10 see and talk to? A yes, sir.
- 11 Q Now, how many conversations about Lockwood did you
- 12 have before you visited Lockwood? A On November 4th?
- 13 Q yes, with Mr. Darrow. How many conversations did you
- 14 have with Mr. Darrow? A I couldn't say, Mr. Ford.
- Q You don, t recall in particular? A You understand 15
- there was so many names, I don, t remember. 1670 of them. 16
- Q Now, onthe 4th day of October you did visit Mr. Lockwood, 17
- George N. Lockwood? A Upon what date? 18
- 19 Q The 4th day of November you did visit Mr. Lockwood?
- 20 Yes, sir.

- Q Do you recall approximately how many--withdraw that. 21
- Do you recall whether or not Mr. Bain's name appeared upon 22
- the first venire drawn in the case of People vs. J. B. Mc-23
- Namara on indictment 3969? A The first wenire that was 24
- 25 drawn, to my knowledge, yes, sir.
  - Q Your discussion with -- was your discussion concerning Mr.

1 Lockwood before that first venire was drawn? A lhaven't 2 any independent redollection. 3 Q I mean with Mr. Darrow about Lockwood? A I understand 4 what you mean. I haven't any independent recollection but from the very nature of things I must have talked to him 5 6 before that time. MR ROGERS. If your Honor please, we move to strike that 7 8 out. "the very nature of things" he must have done anything The whole thing is very unnatural and in the nature of 9 10 things wont carry much with it. THE COURT. Stricken out. 11 MR. FORD. I ask that counsel's comment, "that it was 12 13 unnatural " be stricken out. THE COURT. The jury has already been admonished to dis-14 15 regard them. MR. FORD. Q Did you look for the name of Lockwood on the 16 first venire to see whether or not it appeared there? 17 A No, sir, I did not. 18 19 2021

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Q Did Mr -- Did you have any discussion with Mr Darrow

as to whether the name of Lockwood was on the first venire?

3 A I don't think so.

Q Did you on any venire before it actually appeared --

I will make it a little clearest. A I understand what you

mean.

Q I withdraw the question. You recall the ninth venire

upon which the name of George N Lockwood appeared? A re-

call. As I stated before, Mr Ford, These are purported venires. I have no knowledge of my own they were the proper

names. I recall the venire that was given to me having Mr

Lockwood's name on it.

Q You recall you had been given nine lists -- eight lists

before that? A No sir, I don't know that the number of

lists -- I presume there were about that many.

Q Well, calling your attention to the time, the ninth

was drawn on November 5th, 1911, you recall that the name

George N Lockwood appeared upon the list, or do you?

18 decise i Lockwood appeared upon the list, or do you:

19 MR APPEL: We object to these questions because counsel

assumes here that there is such evidence before the Court.

MR FORD: There is a venire in evidence, the ninth venire.

MR APPEL: Now he has said the ninth. And he is asking him

this, keeps on asking him for the purpose of introducing the

contents of a document that is not before the Court and which

the witness himself says was la purported paper. We have,

of course, been objecting all along to this kind of evidence

as not being the best evidence. We are tired of objecting 1 and we ask your Honor, now, if your Honor thinks we are 2 right to do us a favor to admonish counsel not to introduce 3 the contents of a document because it is secondary. 4 MR FREDERICKS: But that ninth venire has been introduced, 5 Mr Appel. 6 MR APPEL: We ask your Honor as a matter of favor if not as 7 a matter of right, to instruct him that it is a veriest tyro 8 in the profession, and that he cannot introduce the contents 9 of a document by oral evidence except under certain circum-10 stances. Now, he is asking if his name appeared on a certain 11 paper that is before the Court. 12 MR FORD: I object to having counsel request the Court or 13 anybody else to instruct me as to my duties in Court until 14 I violate them, and the ninth venire is in evidence in this 15 case. I am not attempting to have the witness on the stand 16 testify to the contents of that venire. I am simply directing 17 his attention to that matter contained in that record and in 18 order that the issue may go before the Court I will withdraw 19 the question in its present form and put it in this form: 20 Did you receive on or about the 25th day of November, the 21 date of the ninth venire, a list of names purporting to be 22 the names of those who were drawn on that venire? 23 MR APPEL: How we object upon the ground that it calls for 24 oral evidence, secondary evidence; not the best evidence. 25 The document itself referred to in the question is the

best evidence; that it could show for itself the purport of

- the matters referred to and the explanation of the witness 1
- or the conclusion of the witness, or opinion of the witness. 2
- in reference to what it shows is not the best evidence. 3
- THE COURT: What Exhibit did you refer to? 4
- MR FORD: This witness has testified --
- THE COURT: I am asking you what Exhibit you refer to? 6
- MR FORD: I am referring to the date of the ninth venire 7
- which contains the list of jurors and persons drawn as jurors 8
- on the 25th of November, 1911. Now this witness has testi-9
- fied that he used to receive lists of these purported names of those drawn on those various venires. Now. I am
- 11
- asking him on this date if he received such a list. 12
- merely preliminary, and instructed certain persons whose 13
  - names appeared in this list.
- Is this list in evidence? THE COURT: 15
- The list is in evidence: it is the ninth venire. MR FORD: 16
  - THE COURT: I will go back to my original question. What is

  - the number of that Exhibit?
- MR ROGMES: Number five.

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- 19 The witness testified to receiving what reported MR APPEL:
  - to be copies, not the original. That original is here on
- 21 The witness has stated that several times. file.
  - MR FREDERICKS: I find that on page 65 of the transcript,
- 23 written into the transcript.
- 24THE COURT: Well. what follows.
- 25 MR FREDERICKS: Page 65 of the transcript, the name of

George N Lockwood introduced under the testimony -- a minute order under the testimony of Clerk Monroe, -- George O Monroe, the entire venire is set out there, their names and addresses. THE COURT: Read the question, Mr Reporter, (Last question read by the reporter) Objection overruled.

MR APPEL: We except.

A I did.

- 17s MR. FORD. Q Did you notice the name of George N. Lock-1
  - 2 wood upon such list?
  - 3 MR . APPEL. We object upon the ground it calls for hearsay
  - 4 evidence: secondary evidence; not the best evidence;
  - 5
  - 6 THE COURT. overruled.
  - MR . APPEL. We except. 7
  - 8 A 7 did.
  - MR. FORD. Q Now, previous to the name of George N. Lock-9
  - wood appearing upon that list you had received various 10
  - 11 other lists? A Yes. sir.

incompetent, irrelevant and immaterial.

- Q At the time of the receipt of the various lists preced-12
- ing the list of that date did you have any discussion with 13
- Mr. Darrow as to the name of George N. Lockwood appearing 14
- or not appearing among those previous lists? 15
- MR. APPEAL. We object to that upon the ground that it is 16
- incompetent, irrelevant and immaterial, that it assumes 17
- facts not in evidence and uponthe ground that it calls for 18
- s econdary evidence. 19
- THE COURT. Objection overruled. 20
- MR APPEL. We except. 21
- I cannot answer that question by yes or no. I will have 22
- to make an explanation. 23

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- MR . FORD. Wery well. Answer it any way you can as near 24
- A The name, Mr. Lockwood, before that time as you can. 25
- had been mentioned between Mr. Darrow and myself along with 26

the names of other jurors. Each time 1 a venire 2was drawn the list was gone over by Mr. Darrow and myself, 3 compared with the reports as rendered by my operators and in his possession, and marked good or bad, and when we 4 read these venires he would--we would look, rather, to 5 see the names we had discussed of men 1 could talk to 6 were on that list, and upon this particular list the name 7 George N. Lockwood appeared, but he did not mention Lockwood 8 name to me particularly onthat date. 9 MR . ROGERS. If your Honor please, on reflection I notice 10 that the bank book, purported bank book has been offered 11 for identification and while we do not believe that it is 12 admissible under the law, Mr. Golding of the jury, requested 13

for identification and while we do not believe that it is admissible under the law, Mr. Golding of the jury, requested that he be allowed to see it and I had—as I say reflected upon that, and I think it is right he should at this time see it so he could understand the testimony and I therefore, withdraw the objection to it.

MR. FORD. Inview of the Court's ruling that he would not allow them to see it whether either side consented or not, we have nothing further to say. We will introduce proper evidence at the proper time.

THE COURT. Wait a moment.

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MR. FORD. We haven't offered it yet. We have identified it and expect to offer it later on.

THE COURT. I think that the jury should be governed entirely by the evidence that is introduced, and this is not

- 1 as yet a piece of evidence and may never be a piece of
- 2 evidence. When it is they will have a chance to see it.
- 3 MR. FORD. When you went out to see Mr. Lockwood on the
- 4 4th day of November, 1911, at his house, who accompanied
- 5 you out there? A Mrs. Franklin, my daughter Rose and
- 6 | Kean Fitzpatrick.
- 7 Q Who was the chauffeur? A Fred Hoffman.
- 8 Q That was at Mr. Lockwood s home, I think you stated?
- 9 A Yes, sir.
- 10 Q The first time? A Yes, sir.
- 11 Q What occurred at that time? A I went to the door and
- 12 knocked. Mr. Lockwood appeared at the door in his night
- 13 dress. I told him I would like to have a conversation
- 14 with him; he told me it would be impossible that night,
- $15\,$  that his wife was ill, that he would be gladto see me at
- $16 \mid$  a later date, and talk with me. I asked him when he thought
- 17 he could come in and he said he thought the following
- 18 Thursday. I asked him to call me up when he got in town
- and make an engagement so that I could see him. That
- 20 was all. I bid him good night and left.
- 21 Q Did he call you up? A 1 don, t remember.
- 22 Q Did he see you on Thursday? A It was either Thursday
- 23 or Friday.
- 24 Q At what place? A At my office.
- $_{25}\mid$  Q That is in the Chamber of Commerce Building in this
- 26 city? A Yes, sir.

- Q On Broadway between First and Second streets? A Yes, 2 sir.
  - Q What conversation did you have with Mr. Lockwood at that place and time? A Mr. Lockwood came in the office--
    - Q pardon me just a moment. Who else was present?
- 6 A Mrs. Franklin.

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- 7 Q Mrs. Franklin? A Yes. sir.
- Q Was she present in the same room with you and Mr. Lock-
- 9 wood? A When he came in, yes, sir.
- 10 | Q Was she present during the conversation? A No, sir.
- 11 Q Just tell what was said . A/Mr. Lockwood came in; he
- 12 said, "Good morning, Bert." I says, "Hello, George, how
- are you? And I said, "you remember Mrs. Franklin,
- don't you?" And he said, "Yes, I believe I do." He
- shook hands with her. I requested Mrs. Franklin to step
- Management of the control of the con
- into the other room, which she did. I then asked George
- 17 to sit down. He took a chair. I asked him how he was
- getting along and he said, "First rate." I asked him
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- when he moved to the ranch and he told me, I think a year
- 20 | before, previously. I asked him if he had his place
- 21 | paid for, whether he had traded his property on Newton
- 22 | street for the ranch--I have forgotten his reply at this
- 23 time. I asked him what he raised on his place and he told
- 24 me some alfalfa and other things. I asked him whether he
- 25 thought he could make a living on the ranch, how he
- 26 liked it, and he said, "Eirst rate." I said, "Geroge, I

1 want to talk to you confidentially. May I do so?" He s aid, "Yes, Bert, you and I always can talk together." 2 I says, "This is a matter that is of a great deal of 3 importance and it might lead to complications, \* and 1 4 said, "I consider you are my friend and I know that under 5 6 no circumstances will you repeat anything that is said to you without my permission." He assured me that that 7 was true, he said, "Bert, under no circumstances will 8 I do anything that would cast any reflection upon you." 9 I then asked him if he knew that I was working for the 10 defense in the McNamara case. He told me, "No," he didn't 11 know it, that was the first time he had heard it. 12 said that he was glad to hear that I was employed and 13 a sked me how I was making out, and then I asked George, I 14 told George--pardon me, I will repeat the conversation. 15 I said, "George, you and I are getting old, getting along 16 in years, the both of us I think have worked hard and 17 have accumulated but very little, and I think the time 18 has come when you and I should use our brains a little 19 more and use our feet and hands less." He said, "Yes, 20 pert. I agree with you." I said, "George, I have a pro-21 position to make to you whereby you can make some money that 22 will relieve you in your old age and be of material assis-23 tance to myself at the same time." He said, "All right, 24 Bert, spit it out. I told him--I asked him if he knew his 25 name was in the list of prospective jurors that might be 26

1 drawn at a future date in the Superior Court of this county and he told me he didn't. I asked him that in case 2 he was drawn, thatupon a proper arrangement he would vote 3 for a verdict of acquittal in the McNamara case. "Well," 4 h e said he didn't know, that was a serious question, and 5 he says, "I would want to think that over." I says, 6 "George, you take your time and think it over and if you see 7 your way clear I can give you \$500 in cash and at a 8 future date, and after you have been drawn as a juror and 9 accepted, and after you have voted for a verdict of 10 acquittal in the McNamara case I can give you \$2,000 more." 11 He said, "Bert, that is a matter I would want to think 12over. " I says, "Take all the time you wish, George, but 13 under no circumstances repeat this conversation. He 14 a ssured me that he would not and left, 15 Q When next did you visit the ranch, Mr. Franklin, Lock-16 wood's ranch at Covina? A I am not positive as to the 17 date, but I think it was the following Sunday. 18 Q The following Sunday? A 1 think so. I am not sure. 19 Q What occurred there at that time, and who was present? 20MR . ROGERS . Rardon me, will youread that? 21 (Last three questions and answers read.) 22

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Petel A I drove there in a machine. Mr Lockwood was in his 2 front yard, I got out of the machine and I says: "Good morning, George", or "Good afternoon", & have forgotten. . 3 I spoke to him anyway, and addressed him and shook hands. 4 Well, I said: "George I want to have a little further con-5 versation with you in regard to the matter we spoke about in 6 the office." He said: "Bert. I have considered the matter 7 and I do not think under the circumstances I had better 8 accept the money, because there is too much danger attached 9 to things of that kind for not only myself but for you"; 10 and I asked him if he wished to consider the matter further 11 and he said he did, and I left him. 12 MR ROGERS: What was that last statement? 13 (Last portion of answer read) 14 By Mr Ford: Now, do you recall the 25th of November, 15 Saturday, 1911? A Very well, yes sir. 16 Did you, after that date, call on Mr Lockwood? A Yes sir. 17 Was that before or after you had received a list pur-18 porting to be a list of jurors drawn from that venire? 19 A After I had received the list. 20

Q When was it that you saw Mr Lockwood, and at what place?

A I saw him on Sunday, the 26th day of November, 1911,

at his place at Walnut Center.

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Q Who was present besides yourself and Mr Lockwood?

A During the conversation, you mean, that I had with him?

Q Yes. A Nobody, not to my knowledge.

Q What was said and done there at that time? A 1 George that -- I asked him if he had been summonsed as a 2 juror, and he said "No". Well, I said, "your name appears . 3 on that venire which was drawn yesterday and you will be 4 probably served", and he says "yes, probably Van Fleet will 5 serve me as he comes in and out from Covina on the 6 near my place". And I said. "George. I would like to have 7 you sonsider that matter again", or, "are you ready to re-8 consider it?" And he told me that he had thought the matter 9 over and asked me what I could do. I told him that if he 10 would serve upon the jury and vote for acquittal that I was 11 in position to give him \$500 cash and a payment of \$3500 12 after the case was closed, and he had voted for an acquittal 13 Well, he said He didn't know about that, and asked me what 14 assurance I could give him that the money would be paid to 15 him. Well, I told him we were placed in a position where it 16 would have to be paid of necessity, the very nature of the 17 proposition itself would make it compulsory we should pay 18 He said that was all right, but he wanted to be sure. 19 if he was going to take the money, he wanted to be sure that 20 the money would be given to him, he wanted more than my 21word. I told him that I thought satisfactory arrangements 22 could be made, satisfactory to him, so that he would be 23 satisfied he would receive his money, and we agreed at that 24 time that he should come into Los Angeles the next afternoon 25 at about 4 or 4:30 o'clock and ring me up at the office and

- 1 make an engagement to see me. He asked me for my telephone number; I took a card which I had and wrote both numbers 2 upon the card, and gave it to him, and left.  $\cdot 3$
- That card is the card which you have already identified. 4
- let me have those Exhibits, Mr Clerk, please -- that is the 5 card which you have identified and which has been marked 6
- People's Exhibit 6, is it, Mr Franklin? 7 A Yes sir.
- Did you report these visits up to this time to Mr 8
- Darrow? A You are speaking now --9
- I will go back to the 4th of November visit; did you 10 report that visit to Mr Darrow? A Well. I don't remember 11 the fact of reporting it, nosii.
- Do you remember discussing at all these first visits 13 in the early part of November, with Mr Darrow? A I told him 14
- I had seen him. 15

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- What did Mr Darrow say? A He asked me what I thought about it, about him.
- MR ROGERS: We would like to have the whole conversation. if your Honor please.
- THE COURT: Yes. What did you say, and what did he say? 20
  - By Mr Ford: Give us the whole conversation. Q
  - He asked me if I thought Mr Lockwood was a man to be trusted and I told him emphatically I thought he could, that from my acquaintance with Mr Lockwood for the last number of
- 24 years I thought him to be a man of sterling integrity and a
- 25man that would at least listen to me patiently, and on ac-26 count of our friendship repeat nothing that was said.

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MR ROGERS: I suggest that is improper, I have just protested against it, I do not think they ought to lead him

under these conditions.

THE COURT: Objection sustained.

MR FORD: That that question is leading, "What did you tell

Mr Darrow about your visit to Lockwood?"

THE COURT: Yes, he can recite the entire conversation as he remembers it.

A Answer the question? Shall I answer?

THE COURT: No, don't answer.

13 Q By Mr Ford: Give the entire conversation that occurred.

A When? Q After the first visit to Mr Lockwood, you

have stated to Mr Darrow.

MR ROGERS: No, he said he didn't remember.

IR FORD: Perhaps you are right.

Q By Mr Ford: What conversation, if any, did you have with Mr Darrow in reference to Mr Lockwood, after your first

conversation with Lockwood?

A I don't remember any conversation in regard to Mr Lockwood at all after the 4th day of November until the night of the 25th day of November, 1911. I have no independent recollection of it, except to tell him that I had seen him.

Q Tell us what occurred on the 25th day of Movember,

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others".

between you and Mr Darrow with reference to Mr Lockwood?

MR ROGERS: Where, and the persons present, and the time of day.

Q Yes, include all those. A I met Mr Darrow at what is

known, I think, as the Grill Room of the Hotel Alexandria, at the corner of 5th and Spring Streets, in this city, in company with Mr Lincoln Steffens. Mr Darrow asked me to sit down and introduced me to Mr Steffens. I told him that I had met Mr Steffens at one time previous, and Mr Darrow asked me if I would have dinner with them. I thanked him and told him I had had my dinner. Mr Darrow then asked me if I would have something to drink, and I told him yes, and then he took from his pocket a paper, opened it, and asked me to look at it with the remark: "That looks better".

I glanced at it, and said: "Yes, that looks better than the

Now, at the time he told you "that looks better", what, if anything, did he do with reference to the list?

At that time the drink came, and we drank.

MR TOGERS: He has not said that paper he took from his pocket was a list, but counsel puts it to him -- I except to that at this time, and I sincerely assure your Honor that I mean it, I do not think it is proper that they should suggest these things to this witness. The witness says he took a paper from his pocket and I looked over it and Darrow

says: "That looks better", and then he says with respect to

472 1 this list -- if that is not a tip. I never saw one. 2 MR FORD: I beg your pardon, I don't see how it is a tip in any shape or form, it is not intended as a tip. 3 What did he do with reference to the paper? Did he 4 5 make any intimation as to the paper? A Yes, he called 6 my attention to two names appearing on that paper. What two names? A George N Lockwood was one of them. 7 Well now, is that all the conversation you had at 8 that time and place with Mr Darrow? A No sir. 9 Continue with the rest of the conversation. 10 Mr Darrow asked me to take that list and compare it 11 with my report in my office. I told him, under his request, 12 I had removed all reports as fast as received to his office. 13 and I thought they were locked up in the safe of which Mr 14 Russell had the combination. He then instructed me to get 15 Mr Russell on the 'phone, have him come down to the office 16 and open the safe. compare the list of venire men with my 17 reports want on file in his office and get three or four 18 of the operators and get them busy upon that list. 19 THE COURT: Gentlemen, circumstances of my engagements with 20 the Insanity Commission compel my adjournment. Before doing 21 so, the Court will, as stated, for the reasons presented 22 to you this morning, adjourn until 9:30 o'clock Friday morn-23 ing, day after tomorrow, and during that considerable inter-Pete 24 view, it is my duty to again admonish you, as heretofore, 25

you should be most careful to avoid how your minds are in-

fluenced by any matter that might be deemed as evidence.

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outside the evidence as presented to you on this witness
stand and the deductions you may draw therefrom, to avoid
any conversation or discussion upon this subject, you should
not permit anyone else to talk to you and you should not
form or express any opinion in reference to the merits of
this action until the whole matter has been submitted to you.
The Court will now adjourn until 9:30 o'clock Friday morning.

(Here the Court took a recess until Friday, May 31, 1912, 9:30 o'clock A.M.)

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