J. D. FREDERICKS. IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES. Dept. No. 11. Hon. Geo. H. Hutton, Judge. The People of the State of California, Plaintiff, vs. No. 7373. (maring) Clarence Darrow, Defendant. REPORTERS' TRANSCRIPT. VOL. 48 INDEX. Direct. Cross. Re-D. Re-C. √ Mrs Dora F. Bain. 3810 J Robert Bain, **381**5 3838

those who have the responsibility of this case.

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1 would

1 not feel like being blamed for doing anything that is not 2 proper. Of course, when a man is alone and running his 3 own case he takes his chances. 4 THE COURT. Just one question I will ask Mr. Appel: Had you 5 intended or was it the intention of Mr. Rogers to cross-examine 6 the witness on the stand? 7 MR . APPEL · 1 don't know. Your Honor sees I am here 8 assisting in every possible way that I can or that I know, 9 but I don't know anything about it. 10 THE COURT. I expect all parties concerned are desirous of 11 getting through with this long drawn-out trial and getting 12 through with it as rapidly as possible, but sickness is a 13 matter which is not in our control. I will say at this 14 time while you are consulting. I do not think under the 15 circumstances, irrespective of error, I do not think it 16 would be fair to the defendant to proceed before Monday 17 morning unless he consents, or if there is any branch that 18 can be taken up so as not to lose the time the court 19 will be very glad to do it, but otherwise will not proceed 20 at this time unless the defendant consents. (Discussion.) 21 THE COURT. Gentlemen of the jury, you have heard or seen 22 what has transpired here in regard to the necessity of an 23 adjournment. I doubt if you regret it any more than the 24 court does and the attorneys, we are all desirous of 25 finishing this matter up, but this case of sickness is one 26 of the things that will occur in a long trial. The court

There are two exhibits, the top of Check 34, the testimony
was given. Our offer is confined to the lower check on
Exhibit 34 and with regard to Exhibit 35 the witness on the

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Exhibit 34 and with regard to Exhibit 35 the witness on the stand testified that

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- 1 the one containing the figures \$10,000 on the back was a 2 copy of the reverse of the dower check on exhibit 34.
- 3 Our offer is confined to those two and the other two we
- 4 don't offer in evidence. 5 THE COURT: All right.
- 6 MR ROGERS: Objected to as incompetent, irrelevant and imma 7 terial and not the best evidence, and no foundation laid;
- 8 no bearing on the issues.
- 9 THE COURT: Overruled. 10 MR ROGERS: Exception.

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- MR FORD: I ask that the jury be permitted to look at 12 the portions offered in evidence. I will bend the other
- over. 14 THE COURT: Yes: they may do so.
- 15 MR FORD: I will read it into the record first. "Reading.)
- 16 "Los Angeles, Cal., Nov. 28, 1911. Equitable Savings Bank,
- 18 \$10,000 (Ten thousand dollars). Signed, C. S. Darrow, 19 Trustee", and the endorsements appearing on the same check

1st and Spring streets. Pay Le Compte Davis or order

- 20 contained in exhibit 35, endorsement, "Le Compte Davis". 21 MR ROGERS: It escaped my mind just what your foundation
- 22 for that was. Do you offer that separately?
- 23 MR FORD: Yes, the witness testified that was a photograph 24of the reverse of the check.
- 25MR FREDERICKS: I will explain to the court why Mrs Bain 26 was not here.

THE COURT: Have you some explanation? scanned by LALAWLIBRARY

- 381.5 MR FREDERICKS: There is a parade down town and stopped the 1 said street cars. Mr Bain came and she started ahead of him 2 3 but he had to walk and thought possibly he could walk faster than she had walked. All the Ninth street cars are 4 5 stopped. 6 THE COURT: Gentlemen, I think you better bear in mind 7 your usual admonition and take a recess until the witness 8 arrives. 9 (After reesss.) THE COURT: Gentlemen, it appears that Mrs Bain so exerted 10 11 herself in getting here that she is not physically able 12 to proceed at this time. I understand you have agreed 13 some other witness can be substituted. 14 MR ROGERS: Yes sir. 15 MR FORD: Call Mr Bain. 16 17 ROBERT BAIN, a witness called on behalf 18 of the prosecution, being first duly sworn, testified as 19 follows: 20 DIRECT EXAMINATION 21 MR FORD: What is your name? A Robert Bain.
- MR FORD: What is your name? A Robert Bain.

  Q Your name in full? A Robert Bain. That F was put in there sometime ago but it doesn't figure.

  Q Where do your eside? A Sixty-eighth -- west of Mone-
- ta; west of Moneta on Sixty-eighth.

  25 Q 345? A 345, yes. It is between Moneta and Figueroa.

- 1 | Q How old are you, Mr Bain? A Going on 71.
- 2 Q You are a member of the Grand Army of the Republic?
- 3 A Yes sir.
- 4 MR ROGERS: That is objected to as incompetent, irrelevant
- 5 and immaterial, and not within the issues.
- 6 THE COURT: Objection sustained.
- 7 MR FORD: How old are you? A I will be 71 my next birth-8 day.
- 9 MR ROGERS: The answer should be stricken out.

at the Natick House for about 5 years.

- 10 THE COURT: Strike out the answer, if he answered it.
- 11 MR FORD: How long have you lived in Los Angeles? A 29
- 12 years the 15th of August.
- 13 Q Where did you reside prior to that time? A I boarded
- 15 Q Where did you reside prior to coming to Los Angeles?
- 16 A Oh! Iowa.

- 17 Q How long did you live there? A Since I came out of the army. '65.
- 19 Q What army was that?
- 20 MR APPEL: We object to that as immaterial, nothing to do
- 21 with this case.
- THE COURT: Objection sustained.
- A I was a Grand Army man ---
- MR APPEL: We ask it be stricken out.
- THE COURT: The answer is stricken out.

1 MR FORD: Are you -- were you sworn in and accepted as a 2 juror in the case -- are you the Robert Bain who was sworn 3 in and accepted as a juror in the case of the People versus 4 J. B. McNamara, No.6939 in Judge Boardwell's court in this 5 county during the month of October, 1911? A I am. 6 If you will permit counsel -- just hold your answer 7 until they object. 8 THE COURT: Strike the answer for the purpose of the ob-9 jection. 10 MR APPEL: We object upon the ground that it is incompe-11 tent, irrelevant and immaterial; calling for a conclusion 12 of the witness, calling for hearsay evidence, calling for 13 secondary evidence, not calling for the best evidence, 14 and it is collateral to any issue in this case, and that 15 the testimony sought by the question does not in any manner 16 tend to prove that the defendant at any time or place ever 17 bribed the juror Lockwood. 18 MR FORD: If the court please, it is already in evidence 19 that Robert F. Bain was sworn. I asked him if he was 20 the person. 21 THE COURT: Overruled. 22 MR APPEL: We take an exception. 23 MR FORD: Answer the question. A Yes sir. 24 And how long did you serve on that jury, Mr Bain? Q

Wait a moment. We object to the question upon

the ground that that is immaterial for any purpose whatso-

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MR APPEL:

- ever, in addition to the grounds of objection made to
- 2 the last question heretofore propounded to the witness.
- 3 | THE COURT: Overruled.
- 4 MR APPEL: We except.
- 5 A I was one of the first jurors and stayed with it until
- 6 it ended.
- 7 MR FORD: Were you in court on the 11th day of October,
- 8 1911, the day the trial opened? A yes sir.
- 9 Q And in response to the summons of the court to appear
- 10 there? A yes sir.
- 11 MR APPEL: This objection of ours runs right along, your
- 12 Honor?
- 13 THE COURT: yes sir; it may be so understood, the same ob14 jection, the same ruling and the same exception introduced
  - and held to each and every question.
- 16 MR APPEL: And any objection to his leading the witness,
- may, your Honor permit that, or must he be allowed to lead
- 18 the witness, so as not to interrupt?
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Q When were you summoned as a juror to report in Depart-26 A I think it was on the -- it was about the 5th of ment 9? scanned by LALAWLIBRARY 1 October .

- 2 Q pid you at any time after that--that was the 5th of
- October, 1911? A Yes, sir. 3
- Q Did you at any time after that meet Mr. Bert H. Franklin? 4
- I met Bert H. Franklin on the --he was at my house on 5
- Friday night, I think it was the 6th or 7th. 6
- After you were summoned as a juror? A Yes, sir. 7
- Q On Friday night, the 6th of October, 1911? A. I think 8
- it was the 6th; I ain't sure about the date; it was on 9
- Friday night, I know. 10
- Q Well, a reference to the calendar shows the 6th of 11
- October, 1911, was Friday? A Well, that was the date. --12
- Q Now, prior to your meeting Bert Franklin on Friday night 13
- at your House, did you have any talk with your wife, Mrs. Dor 14
- Bain, in reference to Mr. Franklin or the McNamara case? 15
- MR . APPEL . We object to that on the ground it is incom-
- 16 petent, irrelevant and immaterial; hearsay; no foundation
- 17
- laid; that it calls for the declarations of the wife to the  $\sqrt{18}$
- alleged husband in reference to a criminal transaction and 19
- that no foundation has been laid for the introduction of
- that evidence; and it is collateral to any issue in this 21
- case, and the defendant is not bound by the declarations 22
- of either the husband or wife as against each other and 23
- neither the declarations of husband or wife as against 24
- each other, or in pursuance of any criminal transaction as
- 25 evidence against either the principal or the accessory of 26

- 1 the husband or wife, as the case may be.
- 2 MR. FORD. With reference to the foundation, your Honor--
- 3 THE COURT. Objection overruled.
- 4 MR. ROGERS. Exception. The use of the word "alleged" in
- the question, of course, means that the question says so,
- 6 'that is what the word "alleged" in the question means, it
- 7 might be misconstrued and we do not want it misconstrued.
- 8 THE COURT. I think so.
- 9 MR FORD Read the question to the witness, please.
  10 (Question read.)
- 11 A I did.
- 12 Q What did she say to you on that occasion?
- 13 MR. ROGERS. The same objection.
- MR. APPEL. We object to that upon the same grounds stated
- in our last objection made to the witness's testimony.
- 16 THE COURT. Objection overruled.
- 17 MR. APPEL. We except.
- MR WED O I wish

tion.

- MR. FORD. Q I wish to add, "What did she say to you about 19 Mr. Bert Franklin". A There was considerable said; I don't
- remember all of it--
- 21 MR ROGERS. The same objection--
- A -- It was after I came home from work, after supper, I just finished my supper -- I knew he had been there, she told
- 23 me he was there and was working for the def ense.
- 24 me he was there and was working for the def ense
- 25 MR. APPEL. We move to strike out the answer; that is a conclusion, your Honor, it is not responsive to the ques-

1 MR. FORD. That is a conversation he is detailing. 2 MR . APPEL. No, he says, "I knew he had been there working 3 for the defense." 4 MR. KEETCH. She told him. 5 A That is what she told me, that is all. 6 MR. Appel. That is a conversation--7 THE COURT. 1 think with the witness's correction now --8 MR . APPEL . I say, I didn't hear that. 9 THE COURT. All right. Do you withdraw the motion tostrike 10 out? 11 MR . Appd: My objection is there and the motion. 12 MR. FORD. Q Your wife communicated to you the fact that 13 he had called? A Yes, sir. 14 Q Now, that evening when he called, did you have a con-15 versation with Mr. Franklin? A I did, short. 16 Q Who else was present at that conversation? A No one. 17 Q Just tell what was said and done on that occasion 18 between you and Mr. Franklin? A Why, he came there in a 19 hurry--20 MR . APPEL. Wait a moment --21 THE COURT. Wait. 22 MR. APPEL. We object to that on the ground it is incompet-23 ent, irrelevant and immaterial; no foundation laid; 24 it is hearsay, collateral to any issue; that the question 25 calls for acts and declarations of third parties not in the 26 presence of the defendant; that the defendant is not bound

by those declarations; and upon the further ground it is collateral to any issue in this case and we ask now the court read to the witness the section of the code in reference to ascomplices, Section 1324 of the Penal Code.

- 1 MR FORD: The court has overruled the objection?
- 2 THE COURT: The court has not acted; there is no objec-
- 3 tion. Is there any objection?
- 4 MR FREDERICKS: In view of the fact that the witness has
- already testified to the same things at the preliminary
- 6 examination, it seems that the reading of the statute at
- 7 this time would be of no efficiency.
- 8 MR FORD: Just a moment. I will withdraw the question and
- 9 ask the witness another question.
- 10 Q Mr Bain, did you, on or about the 11th day of Decem-
- ber, 1911, testify in Judge Young's court, Department 4 of
- the Justice's Court of this township, in the case of
- 13 People of the State of California, Plaintiff, versus Bert
- H. Franklin, defendant, on the peliminary examination of said Franklin? Did you at that time and place testify to
- the facts of the visit of Mr Franklin to you and what was
- 17 said and done?
- 18 MR APPEL: Wait a moment; we object to that as hearsay;
- it is incompetent, irrelevant and immaterial for any pur-
- 20 pose; the conditions under which he testified there have
- 21 nothing to do with this case and nothing to do with the 22 matter at issue now.
- 23 MR FORD: If the court please, if they desire to know the
- 24 attitude and relation of the witness to this case, we de-25 sire to show that he has on a former occasion testified
  - 26 in regard to the same facts.

- िय सर्वालेल Compet Day सिक्टि25 THE COURT: Well, if the defendant wants his status present-1 ed here in having the statute read --2 MR FORE: Because it is absolutely unnecessary; it is only 3 done for the purpose of distracting the attention of the 4 jury from matters that are properly before the jury; noth-5 ing has any place in this court except what is relevant to 6 the case and to inject the reading of the statute that has 7 no application whatever to the status of the witness fills 8 the record with things that have no business in the record. 9 That is our contention. 10 I deny the accusation of counsel, and I say 11 MR APPEL: when he says I made the objection and request it was sim-12 ply for the purpose of distracting the attention of the 13
- jury or the witness from the matter at issue, that that 14 statement is not true and I assign the making of such a 15 statement as prejudicial error to defendant's rights here, 16 and because it intends to accuse counsel for the defendant 17 of a trick and to humiliate him in the presence of the 18 jury, and I do not characterize the statement in more for-19 cible language for fear I should be disorderly. 20
- THE COURT: Section 1324 is the one you refer to, Mr Appel, 21 22 is it not?
- MR APPEL: Section 1324. I believe is the section. 23
- Yes, that is the section. 24MR ROGERS:
- MR APPEL: I have not been granting immunity to anyone, 25so K have not been familiar with the section. 26

1 THE COURT: I think I will resolve the doubt by reading 2 the section. Mr Bain, you will give your attention to the 3 court while the section is read. (Reading.) "Section 4 1324 of the Penal Code. "A person hereafter offending 5 against any of the provisions of this code or against any 6 law of this state, is a competent witness against any 7 other person so offending, and may be compelled to attend 8 and testify and produce any books, papers, contracts, agree-9 ments or documents upon any trial, hearing, proceeding or 10 lawful investigation or judicial proceeding, in the same 11 manner as any other person. If such person demands that 12 he be excused from testifying or from producing such 13 books, papers, contracts, agreements or documents, on the 14 ground that his testimony or that the production of such 15 books, papers, contracts, agreements or documents may 16 incriminate himself, he will not be excused, but in that 17 case the testimony so given, and the books, papers, con-18 tracts, agreements and documents so produced shall not be 19 used in any criminal prosecution or proceeding against 20 the person so testifying, except for perjury in giving such 21 testimony, and he shall not be liable thereafter to prose-22 cution by indictment, information or presentment, or to 23 prosecution nor punishment for the offense with reference 24to which his tesimony was given, or for or on account, of 25 any transaction, matter or thing concerning which he may 26 have testified or produced evidence, documentary or

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Now, such person shall be exempt from indictment, presentment by information, prosecution or punishment for the offense with reference to which he may have testified as aforesaid, or for or on account of any transaction, matter or thing concerning which he may have testified as aforesaid, or produced evidence, documentary or otherwise, where such person so testifying or so producing evidence, documentary or otherwise, does so voluntarily, or when such person so testifying or so producing evidence, fails to ask to be excused from testifying or so producing evidence, on the ground that his testimony or such evidence, documentary or otherwise, may incriminate himself, but in all such cases the testimony or evidence, documentary or otherwise, so given, may be used in any criminal prosecution or criminal proceeding against the person so testifying, or producing such evidence, documentary or otherwise.

Any person shall be deemed to have asked to be excused from testifying or producing evidence, documentary or otherwise, under this section, unless before any testimony is given or evidence, documentary or otherwise, is produced by such a witness, the judge, foreman or other person presiding at such trial, hearing, proceeding or investigation, shall distinctly read this section of this code to such a witness, and the form of the objection by the witness shall be immaterial, if he in substance makes objection

that his testimony or the production of such evidence,

documentary or otherwise, may incriminate himself, and he 1 shall not be obliged to object to each question, but one 2 objection shall be sufficient to protect such witness from 3 prosecution for any offense concerning which he may testify 4 or for or on account of any transaction, matter or thing 5 \*concerning which he may testify or produce evidence docu-6 mentary or otherwise, upon such trial, hearing, proceeding 7 or investigation. The section has been read, Gentlemen. 8 MR. FORD. Q What time did Mr. Franklin arrive at your 9 house, Mr. Bain? A Well, about half past 7. 10 Q In the evening? A in the evening. 11 Q yow long did he remain there? A He was only there about 12 20 minutes, I guess. 13 Q What was said and done between you on that occasion? 14 MR. APPEL. Your Honor, this is all subject to the same 15 objection. 16 THE COURT. Subject to the same objection, the same ruling 17 and the same exception as fully as if interposed to each and 18 every question. 19 A Why, the first thing he waid was, "You know what I am 20 I said, "Yes." Well, he said that he was here for?" 21 working and he wanted I should accept this bribe for to--22 if I went onto the jury--23 THE COURT. Mr. Bain, it is very desirable that you recite 24 as nearly as you can what he said and what you said in 25 words or the substance of those words, tell what you said 26

- and then what he said as nearly as you can mecall that

  conversation. If You cannot give the exact words, give the

  substance.
- A Well, the substance of it was he wanted me to accept a bribe, and under considerable hesitation I finally accepted it, and when he went to pay me he was going to pay me \$500,
- and when he went to pay me he only had 400. He said,
- 9 known me a long time, I am not responsible for that But",
- he says, "Darrow furnished me with \$20,000 to use."
- 11 MR. FORD. Q Now, what was the first thing Mr. Franklin
- 12 said to you when he came in? A Oh, he spoke about old
- 13 | times--
- MR. ROGERS. If your Honor please, if counsel is not
- 15 satisfied with the relation under the question, that is
- one thing, then it ought to be stricken out and then he
- ought to ask him the question so as to bring out the con-
- 18 | versation.
- 19 MR. FORD. I am going to bring out some more, that is all.
- 20 I am not asking that anything be stricken out. There is
- 21 no rule, if the court please, that requires to strike it out.
- 22 MR · ROGERS. It was merely a suggestion.
- 23 | THE COURT. Proceed.
- 24 A The first of the conversation was about our -- he knew
- 25 I had been in hard luck over some deals I had--
- 26 MR. APPEL. He ought to state what was said.

MR. FORD. That is not leading and I will submit it to the

THE COURT. Pon't lead the witness.

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THE COURT' I think it is.

MR. FORD. If the Court please, the section provides-THE COURT. Mr. Ford, I think it is a leading question.

MR FORD: I may be very dull in comprehension: I cannot see 1 2 in what manner that suggests to him what he shall say in 3 answer to that question. Simply directing his mind to certain matters and then I shall ask him what was said. 4 5 I certainly am not suggesting or leading the witness to 6 say anything or what was said about the conversation. 7 THE COURT: I am sorry to disagree with you. but I think 8 it is a leading question. 9 MR FORD: What else was said? A He talked about the 10 trial. 11 What did he say about the trial? A And he said that 12 both sides was doing dirty work, buying witnesses and 13 getting rid of witnesses. 14 Was anything said about the payment of money other 15 than the money that was to be paid to you? A When he paid 16 me \$400 he says, "You are not the only man", he says; 17 "there will be others in the same boat." Just made that 18 remark. 19 What further was said in that conversation about the 20 payment of money, if anything? A He said that he would 21 make good the balance when the trialwas over. 22 How much was the balance? A 3600. Q 23 Did he say that the balance was \$3600? A Yes sir. 24 MR APPEL: Your Honor, must -- Of course, we don't like

to be objecting, your Honor. Your Honor will see --

THE COURT: Yes, the question is over leading.

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- MR FORD: In view of the witness' preceding answer, I think 1 2 it was simply calling for an explanation. He said there 3 was to be 3600 balance. I asked him if Franklin so stated
- it. I withdraw the question. What did Franklin say about 4 5 the balance?
- 6 THE COURT: Strike out the answer, then; question with-
- 7 drawn. 8 When he paid me 400 he said he would make good the
- 9 balance, 3600, as soon as the trial was over.
- 10 What were you to do for that money, if anything? 11 MR ROGERS: Objected to as calling --
- 12 MR FORD: I withdraw the question.

- 13 What did he say you were to do for this money, if any. Q
- 14 thing. 15 MR ROGERS: That is leading and suggestive. If this con-
- 16 versation occurred, your Honor please, just as well to 17 ask this witness to relate it. Relate it fully -- relate
- 18 all that was said -- relate all that happened there be-
- 19 tween him and Mr Franklin and let it go at that. They
- 20 haven't a right, your Honor, to put subjects into his
- mind; that is building up his story. A man who is expert 22 at it may build up a story by merely suggesting subjects
- 23 in his question; withdrawing it, and taking it back, and
- 24 asking him another question. The fair way is to ask the 25 witness all he said. If he forgets it, then ask him if
- there was anything following that; did he say anything 26

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    further on that; what did he say, and so forth. That is
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    the only way to examine a witness.
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    MR FORD: If the court please, I object to being instruct-
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    ed by counsel. I don't need any instruction as to how to
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    conduct the examination. I don't believe he ought to be
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    allowed to comment on how the examination should be con-
7
    ducted. Let him make his objection. He hasn't made an
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    objection, but interposes an argument without making ob-
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    jection. If there is an objection, I suggest that he put
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    in his objection, rather than arguing it.
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    MR ROGERS: The objection is an exception, your Honor
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    please, to the leading manner of conducting the examina-
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    tion. I would like to have this story go right in in a
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    fair way, then be cross-examined in a fair way, and get
15
    rid of it. I think it ought not to come in this way, and
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    I object to the manner of it coming, and I object to fur-
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    ther leading questions and to this question as leading and
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    suggestive.
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    MR FORD: I would like to have the question read.
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    MR ROGERS: I presume the question will not show exactly
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    its leading character' but we object to the whole manner
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    of conducting the examination.
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    MR FORD:" Just read the question. (Last question read
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    by the reporter.)
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     THE COURT: Now, there is an objection to that question
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as being leading. I don't think that that particular

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- question, the form itself presented, is objectionable upon 1 2 that ground. In response to the District Attorney's ob-3 jection to counsel's statement, I do not understand that 4 counsel is addressing the District Attorney at all, but 5 is addressing the court as to the reason and purpose of 6 his objection and illustrating it. I see no occasion for 7 any admonition. You may answer the question, Mr Bain. 8 I was to hold out for acquittal. 9 MR FORM: Do you recall any other things that were said at 10 that visit between you and Mr Franklin? A There wasn't 11 but very little said: he was in a hurry. He said he had 12 to go to San Berdoo that night. If anything turned up, 13 why he could show that he was registered in San Bernardino. 14 Was anything said on that occasion about the evidence 15 in the case, and if so, what was said? 16 That is objected to upon the ground it is in-MR APPEL: 17 competent, irrelevant and immaterial for any purpose what-18 soever; hearsay, leading and suggestive, and upon the fur-19 ther ground it is collateral to the issues, not being de-20 clarations admissible under the rule of declarations by 21an accomplice. 22

Objection overruled.

23 MR APPEL: We except.

THE COURT:

- 7p 1 MR. FORD. Answer the question. Read the question.
  - $2 \mid$  (Last question read.)
  - 3 A Oh, there was something said, but I don't remember
  - 4 exactly.
  - 5 Q What did you do with the \$400 you received from Mr.
  - 6 Franklin? A I laid it on the bureau in the bedroom when
  - 7 I went to bed and when my wife came home I gave it to her.
  - 8 Q Have you seen it since? A No, sir, 1 have never seen it
  - 9 Q What kind of money was it? A It was all in twenty
    10 dollar bills.
  - 11 | Q Currency? A Yes, sir.
  - 12 Q Did you at that time make any appointment with Mr.
  - 13 Franklin to meet him again? A pe said, when he left he
  - would probably be back Saturday night but he didn't come back until Sunday night. He was there again on Sunday
  - 16 night.
  - 17 Q Did he say on that occasion why he would come back?
  - A Well, I understood he was coming to bring the other
  - 19 hundred at first, but he said as long as he didn't bring it
  - 20 he would let it go.
  - 21 Q No, let us not get into that Sunday night, just tell what
    - was said. A we said he probably wouldn't be back unless
      he got back from San Berdoo, that he was in a hurry, unless
  - 23 he got back from San Berdoo, that he was in a hurry, unless
    24 he got back from San Berdoo he would be back Saturday night,
  - 24 he got back from san Berdoo he would be back saturds
    25 but he come Sunday night.
  - 26 Q Did he say he would give you the \$100? A That is what

- 1 he remarked at the time he paid me, he would bring the 2 other hundred Saturday night and before he left he said he 3 might not be back Saturday night.
- When did you next see him? A On Sunday night. 4
- Q And at what place? A At my house. 5
- Who was present on that occasion? A My wife was there. 6
- What was said at that time between you and Mr. Franklin? 7
- A Well, he was cautioning me to be very careful. 8
- MR . FORD. That may be stricken out. 10

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MR. APPEL. He ought to state-

- MR . APPEL. He ought to state what was said . 11
- MR. FORD. Q You have to state what he said to you and 12
- 13 thing he said, "Now," he says, "Bain, if you get on that 14

what you said to him, as near as you can. A The first

first place, you don't want to touch a dollar of that money, 16 if you get hard up, " he says, "you draw your pay that is "-17

jury you want to be very careful " and hesays, " In the

- coming to you as a juror and use that, " "but", he says, 18
- "if necessary, let your bills run a little behind." l 19
- told him, "That is something I never have done with my 20
- 21 it be understood you are hard up", and he cautioned me, he 22

work and pension I generally paid my bills," he says, "Let

- says, "Now, then," he says, "you be careful," and he talked 23 a little while and left.
  - Q Was anything said about your appearance in court as a 25 juror, and if so what? A He said when I was -- if I was called 26

as a juror that I would be examined by Darrow, he said 1 that would be understood; he said he might cross-question me pretty strong, but he said, "pay no attention." 3 Q Did he tell you why to pay no attention? A Well, I 4 understood from him that the understanding was--5 • MR • ROGERS • Well, now, wait a moment--let us hear what 6 was said. 7 THE COURT. Just tell what was said. 8 MR. FORD. Q rust wtate what he said about that, as near 9 as you can remember itt. A we said it was understood 10 that there would be nothing to it. 11 Q When next did you see Mr. Franklin, if at all? A Why, I 12 never seen him after that until one day here in Judge 13 Pordwell's court he was coming out and I came in thedoorway. 14 Q That was at the time of the preliminary examination-15 A Yes--16 Q -- or before that -- A Yes -- no, it was just before the 17 preliminary examination. 18 Q Who did gramine you when you got into court? A Mr. 19 Darrow. 20 Q Were Mr. Davis and Mr. Scott and Mr. McNutt present at 21 that time? A yes sir. 22 MR . FORD. Cross-examine. 23

CROSS-EXAMINATION.

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26

MR . APPEL · Q Mr. Bain, you are a carpenter, are you not?

- 3839 1 A yes, sir. 2 And you met Mr. Franklin when he was doing a little car-3 penter work? A I worked with him 26 or '7 years ago at 4 Long Beach . 5 Q Well, in years gone back, going back 25 years, you used 6 to live around Long Beach? A Yes, I was in Long Beach quite 7 a while. I was in Long Beach there one or two summers 8 working. 9 And you worked there as a carpenter A yes, sir. 10 And you knew Franklin then? A Oh, yes. 11 Q And you have been connected with him off and on on 12 different jobs? A I would see him often until here lately 13 when he was with Leo Youngworth , I don't believe I seen 14 him for four or five years. 15 Q After he left his trade? A Yes, after he quit his 16 trade. 17 Q Of course, you had not seen him? A No. 18 Q But your intimacy, and friendship-- A Oh, 1 knew him--19 Q Continued just the same? A Yes, sir. 20 Q Now, you didn't see him at any time until Friday night, the
- 21 6th day of October? A No.
- 22
- 24

- 25
- 26

- 1 Q That is, you dkdn't see him to talk to him about the 2 case? A No sir.
- 3 Q Now, you came home late in the afternoon of that day,
- and you expected him that evening? A I didn't know any-
- thing about it until I got home.

  6 Q I understand that, but after you got home, you knew,
- you expected him that evening? A Yes sir.
- 8 Q And you knew in a general way what he was coming for?
- 9 A Yes sir.
- 10 Q And you waited for him? A I didn't wait for him; I
- 11 was at home.
- 12 Q Well, I understand, but when he came there, did you 13 open the door for him? A Sure.
- 14 Q And invited him in? A Yes sir.
- 15 Q Shook hands with him? A What is that?
- 16 Q And you shook hands with him? A Yes sir.
- 17 Q Treated him nicely, as you always did? A Yes sir.
- 18 Q In a friendly way. Now, you had been told he was com
  - ing down there to bribe you, hadn't you? A Yes sir.
- 20 a standard by billing you, industry you. In 105 511
- Q Yes. And when you saw him you treated him with the usual courtesies as though he had come on another mission?
- 22 A Yes sir.

- Q Well, now, at that time you had about made up your mind
- 24 to take the money from him, hadn't you? A Not entirely.
- Q Not entirely. Well, he came in and he said to you,
- 26 How do you do, Bob"? A Yes sir.

- 1 Q And told you that he had come over there to the house
- 2 several times before, did he? A I think he spoke about
- 3 his being there during the day.
- 4 Q During that day? A Yes sir.

- 5 Q In fact, he told you he had not been -- he had not seem
- 6 you and he had not made up his mind to see you until that
- day, isn't that true? Do you remember that? A I don't
- 8 think he said anything about that.
- 9 Q Anyhow, he said he came there for the first time that
- 10 day in the afternoon of that day? A Well, I couldn't say
- 11 whether he said he was there in the afternoon or what time
- 11 whether he said he was there in the afternoon or what time
- 13 Q He didn't tell you he had been there to see you before
- 14 that day? A Oh. no.

of day he was there: I knew --

- 15 Q That is what I want to know. So your understanding
- was it was only that day that was the first time he had come there to see you? A Yes sir.
- 18 Q From what he said, I mean? A Yes sir.
- 19 Q Now, when he came in he said to you -- How did he
- come there, do you know? A He come in an automobile.
- 21 Q And the automobile stopped right in front? A Right 22 in front.
- 23 Q And somebody in the automobile with him? A Yes sir.
- Q How many people in the automobile, do you know? A I
- think there was just the two of them.

  26 Q He and some other gentleman? A The man that was running

- 1 the machine.
- 2 Q You don't know whether he was running the machine or
- 3 not, do you? A I ain't sure, no.
- 4 Q You saw a man with him in the machine? A There was a
- 5 man out at the machine.
- 6 Q And the machine stood right in front of your house?
- 7 A Yes sir.
- 8 Q Where anybody could see it? A yes sir.
- 9 Q What time of the evening was that, or afternoon?
- 10 A It was in the evening.
- 11 Q About 6 o'clock? A No, it was about half past 7.
- 12 Q About half past 7? A yes sir.
- 13 Q How close is the next house to yours? A There is one
- 14 house to the east of me, about 12 or 15 feet, on the next
- 15 lot.
- 16 Q Any on the west side of you? A There is a little shack back on the alley.
- snack back on the alley.
- 18 Q There were people living there at that time? A Yes.
- 19 Q And some people living aross the street from you? A No.
- 20 Q Well, it is a well-inhabited portion of the city,
- 21 is that right? A It is partly settled up; there are a
  22 good many vacant lots.
- 23 Q It is close to Moneta avenue? A What is that?
- Q It is close to Moneta avenue? A It is about one-third
- of the way between Moneta and Figueroa.
- Q That is all a well-settled part of the city, isn't hat

- 1 | right? A Yes.
- 2 Q Lights were burning around there? A There was only
- 3 one light on Moneta, street car line.
- 4 Q Well, the lights were burning in the machine, do you
- 5 remember? A I don't remember whether they were, or whether
- 6 there was a light in the machine or not.
- 7 Q He didn't speak in a whisper when he came to the door
- 8 there, but came in the usual ordinary way, didn't he?
- 9 A Yes sir.
- 10 Q Had he ever visited youhefore? A No sir.
- 11 Q At home? A No sir.
- 12 | Q You just met him dawn town? A yes sir.
- 13 Q Now, he said to you that the prosecution were using
- 14 money to bribe witnesses and jurors, didn't he? A Why,
- 15 both sides.
- 16 Q Didn't he say the prosecution were using money to bribe
- 17 witnesses and jurors? A Well, I don't know as he spoke
- a bout the prosecution particularly. He said that both
- 19 sides were using money.
- 20 Q Then he said that both sides were paying out money?
- 21 A Yes sir.
- Q For witnesses and bribing jurors, didn't he? A Yes
- sir.
- 24 Q And that there was a little show for you to get a lit-
- 25 tle money? A Yes sir.
- 26 Q And he said he would pay you \$500, eh? A He did.

- 1 Q And when he took out the money and commenced to count
- 2 it, it was currency? A yes sir.
- 3 Q And \$20 bills? A yes sir, it was all in twenties.
- 4 Q All of them? A yes sir, all of them.
- 5 Q How? A Yes sir, it was all in twenties.
- 6 Q All in twenties, and when he counted it out he only
- 7 | had 400? A That is all.
- 8 Q And didn't he say to you, "I am a little short"?
- 9 A He said hewas a little short, he had used some.
- 10 Q How is that? A He said he was a little short; he had
- 11 used some.
- 12 Q That he had used some and was a little short, sir?
- 13 A \$400 was all he had with him.
- 14 Q He told you that is all the money he had, 400? A Yes,
- 15 that is all he had with him.
- 16 Q And he had used the balance of it? A He didn't say how
- much, or anything; he just said he had used some.
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- 1 Q Well, now, how much did he offer you in the beginning 2 of your conversation? A Well, the first he offered me 3 3,000. 4 Q He said to you, "I will give you 3000?" A ves. 5 Q And you rejected that proposition, didn't you? A 6 did. 7 Q You didn't want the 3,000? A No. sir. 8 Then, how much did he offer you then? A 4,000. 9 Q Then he offered you 4,000 and what did you say to him 10 then? A Well, I finally gave in and accepted it. 11 Q Well, "gave in", what did you say? A I said I would take 12 it. 13 Q You said, "I will take it." Then what did he say about 14 giving you so much down? A What is that? 15 Q What did he say about giving you so much down? A 16 was to give me \$500 down. 17 Q He said, "I will give you \$500 down?" A That is what he 18 said. 19 Q He says, "I willgive you now \$500," did he? A That 20 is what he said, he would give me 500. 21 And then he took out the money and he only counted 400? 22 400 was all he had. A
- Q And then he explained to you he was a little short, is that right? A Why, he was a little short, he only had 25 400.
- 26 Q I know, but didn't he says "I am a little short?"

- A 1 don't know as he put it in just that words.
- 2 Q Didn't he say that while your wife was in the room?
- 3 A No. my wife had gone to lodge.
- 4 Q Had gone to lodge? A Yes, sir.
- said he Q Well, he said that he had used some? A Yes, he/used
- some, when he took out the pocketbook--he had one of those
- 7 old fashioned long pocketbooks and he counted it out but he
- 8 just had 400 and he said he would make the rest good when
- 9 we had the settlement.
- 10 Q He said he had used the balance of the \$20,000? A He
- 11 didn't say anything about using, how much, or indicate
- 12 what kind, he just said, "I have been using a little of
- 13 this money and that is all I got."
- 14 Q But he told you Mr. Darrow had given him \$20,000? A yes,
- 15 | sir.
- 16 Q And that he had been using some of it and that isall
- 17 he had? A That is all he had with him.
- 18 Q I say, that is what he said to you. He didn't say,
- 19 "That is all he had with him?" A yes, he said that is
- 20 all he had with him, when he paid me the 400.
- 21 Q And he said he was a little short? A Yes.
- 22 Q Did he tell you where he kept that \$20,000? A No, sir.
- 23 Q Well, now, after talking with him that night you were to
- get the other hundred? He said to you he would give you
- the \$3600 after the case was over? A yes, sir.
- 26 Q That was agreed upon that night, was: it not? A Yes, sir

- 3847 Q And you agreed then to go, to qualify as a juror, is 1 that right? A I supposed I would, I knew I was going to be 2 called, whether I would be qualified. I didn't know whether 3 I would or not, I didn't think I would. 4 You didn't think you would? A No. 5 You thought you had some opinions against the McNamaras? 6 I didn't think I would serve on the jury on account of 7 my -- a little hard hearing. 8 Q you took the \$400 just the same? A Yes, sir. 9 Q And expected \$100 more the next night, is that right, 10 isn, t that right? A I didn't know whether it would come 11 or not. 12 Q But you said you made arrangements that Franklin should 13 come the next night. Saturday night and give you the other 14 hundred? A we said if he didn't pay it he would pay it 15 when we had the final settlement. 16
- Q That night? A He was to come Saturday night.

  Q For what purpose? A And he said he would bring the

25

- other hundred.

  Q Exactly, and you expected it? A Why, sure.
- Q And you wanted it, didn't you, the other hundred, you wanted to get it, didn't you? A Why, he offered me, he
- was going to pay me the 500.

  Q 1 know he was going to pay it to you, and you wanted to
  get it, didn't you? A Why, certainly.
  - Q And at that time didn't you tell Franklin that you

1 thought you couldn't qualify as a juror, that if the 2 evidence was so and so and so, you went on telling him if 3 the evidence was so and so you would have to convict? 4 A I simply told him this one thing, I says, "Franklin, if 5 the evidence is sufficient I sure will vote for convic-6 tion." 7 Q And you didn't agree -- A But he says, "You take that 8 money and hold onto it and try to hold out for acquittal." 9 "Try to hold out for acquittal?" A Yes, sir. 10 Q pid you say to him then you would hold out for acquit-11 tal, notwithstanding that the evidence was as you thought 12 it might be-- A I did not. 13 Q Then you didn't agree then with Mr. Franklin to hold 14 out for acquittal, notwithstanding that you accepted the 15 money, did you? A No--16 MR . FORD. Just a moment--before the witness answers that 17 question; we object to it as calling for a conclusion of 18 the witness, in that he says, "Didn't you agree", let him 19 state what was said. 20 MR . APPEL. No, your Honor, we have a right to get his 21 mind. 22 THE COURT. Let us have the objection. 23MR . FORD. We object to it on the ground it calls for a 24conclusion of the witness.

THE COURT . Objection overruled.

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- 1 MR APPEL: Now, read the question.
- 2 (Question read.)
- 3 A I don't know whether I did or not; there was a very
- 4 little said; he was in a hurry, and he had to go to San
- 5 Bernardino, I don t remember just what I did say.
- 6 Q I am talking about your condition of mind at that time.
- You thought the McNamaras were guilty, didn't you?
- 8 A I didn't think much about it; I had never read but
- 9 little in the papers about it. I supposed it was blown
- 10 up by gas.
- 11 Q Did you tell Franklin? A I did not. There was noth-
- 12 | ing said about that.
- 13 Q Did you ever tell anyone that? A No sir, because I
- 14 didn't know anything about it.
- 15 Q You always had that opinion? A I didn't know any-
- 16 thing about how it was blownup.
- 17 Q But you had an opinion that the building had been blown
- 18 up by gas? A Well, I don't know as it was an opinion;
- 19 it was just my idea that it was blown up by gas.
- 20 Q I know, your idea. That is an opinionk isn't it?
- 21 A You might call it an opinion.
- 22 Q And you had that opinion at that time on that evening
- of October 6th, didn't you? A I always thought it was
- 24 blown up by gas.
- 25 Q You had that opinion then, didn't you? A I suppose
- 26 so.

- Q And you had it all the time until you were examined as
- 2 a juror, didn t you? A I didn't think much about it.
- 3 Q You didn't think much about it, but you did think
- once -- A I had never been in the building.
- 5 Q It makes no difference to me how you got that opinion.
- 6 You had that opinion and you had it when you were called
- to be examined as a juror in open court, didn't you?

It was not a very strong opinion; I didn't think any-

- 9 thing about it.
- 10 Q But you had the opinion? A I suppose I had.
- 11 Q Now, didn't you go into court and under oath say you
- 12 | didn't have no opinion about it at all?

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- 13 MR FREDERICKS: That is objected to on the ground that
- notes are the best evidence as to what he said at that

the testimony of the jurgrwas taken down in court and the

- 16 time.
- 17 MR APPEL: It is not the best evidence. He knows what he said then.
- 19 A Well, you might call it an opinion --
- 20 THE COURT: Objection sustained.
- 21 MR APPEL: We take an exception. We offer to show now
- 22 by the witness that at the time that he talked with Mr
- 23 Franklin, that he had an opinion that the explosion which
- resulted in the destruction of the Times building, which
- was one of the subjects of inquiry in the case of the
- People against McNamara was caused by gas; that he had such

- opinion right along after he talked with Franklin; that 1
- he had that opinion when he was called upon in court under 2
- oath to be examined as to his qualifications to serve as 3
- a juror: that notwithstanding he had then that opinion 4
- and had it prior to that time and continued to have it. 5
- 6 that he then stated under oath that he didn't have any
- 7 opinion upon the subject. I explain my question, your
- 8 Honor, by my offer.
- 9 THE COURT: Yes.

18

21

- 10 MR FREDERICKS: And the record of what this witness tes-
- tified to, may it please the court, is available to coun-11
- sel and it shows just exactly what he said in that regard. 12
- MR FORD: In addition to that, your Honork this witness has already testified he had an opinion at the time Franklin 14
- saw him; counsel claims he wants to show, and as to what 15
- occurred after that, is absolutely irrelevant and imma-16 17 terial and has no bearing upon the question for any pur-
- THE COURT: The court has sustained your objection, Mr Ford! 19
- 20 as to the form of the question. MR APPEL: Then, my offer is rejected, I understand, so
- 22 as to get the record straight?
- THE COURT: The objection made by Captain Fredericks, is 23
- sustained solely upon the ground that the testimony 24
- 25 has been taken down and the transcript is available, and
- 26 that should be produced.

pose whatsoever.

- MR APPEL: Well, --1
- 2 THE COURT: That is the sole ground on which the objec-
- 3 tion is sustained.

- MR APPEL: I wish to state here in open court that there 4
- is -- the testimony alluded to in the objection of counsel
- 6 and alluded to in the ruling of the court is not here in
- court; is not in my presence; that there is no evidence
- 8 here that I have it -- that we have it, and that there is
- 9 no evidence that it is available. I don't wish the state-
- 10 ment of the court to be in the record, your Honor, as we
- 11 consenting to your Honor's statement as a finding.
- 12 THE COURT: Now, you raise a new question, Mr Appel.
- 13 MR APPEL: You said it was available. I don't know of any
- 14 evidence that it is available.
- 15 MR FREDERICKS: We will state here in open court that a
- 16 copy of this transcript was furnished to the prosecution
- 17 and it was also furnished to the defense, which was in
- 18
- charge of Mr Dafrow at the time. We presume that Mr Dar-19 row has a copy. If he will say he has not a copy, we will
- 20 furnish him with ours.
- 21MR APPEL: Now, we take an exception to the conduct of the
- 22 District Attorney in addressing this defendant at all here
- 23in court, and putting him in a position of having to answer
- 24 any such question as that. We assign it as absolute mis-
- 25conduct, as undertaking to make evidence here before the
- 26 jury in open court, to say to the defendant, "Now, if you"

- 1 say so and so, I will do so and so". The days of the
- 2 inquisition have passed.
- 3 MR FREDERICKS: Mr Darrow is also an attorney in the case.
- 4 MR APPEL: He is an attorney, your Honor -- he is an at-
- 5 torney, your Honor, you will see is one thing; he is the
- 6 defendant, is another.
- 7 MR FREDERICKS: There is nothing before the court.
- 8 THE COURT: I see no occasion to change the ruling. The
- 9 ruling will stand.
- 10 MR APPEL: Well, all Iwant, your Honor, is to say to try
  11 to agree with me that so far as evidence here before the
- 12 court is here, that there is no evidence that we got it.
- 13 THE COURT: There is no copy of the transcript in the
- court room at this time, so far as I know. Captain Fred-
- 15 ericks has offered to produce it if you want it.
- 16 MR APPEL: If he will produce it, I will take it. I
- 17 know I am almost willing to take anything that is produced.
- THE COURT: Then it is incumbent on you, Captain Fred-
- ericks, to furnish the transcript.
- 20 MR FREDERICKS: I suppose the matter can be passed over
  21 till noon. Of course, my statement was if the defense has
- 22 no copy I will be glad, as a matter of courtesy, to furnish
- 23 them ours. If they have no copy I ask them to say they
- 24 have no copy.
- THE COURT: I don't know that that is necessary. They
  have asked for a copy.

1 MR FREDERICKS: Oh, well, I will let them have ours after 2 lunch, if they want it. 3MR APPEL: Now we take our exception. 4 Now, Mr Witness -- now, when he came up Sunday night, Q. 5 you didn't see him Saturday night, did you? A Yes sir. 6 You saw him Saturday night? A yes sir. 7 He was there at your house Saturday night? A He was. 8 Was your wife there? A Yes sir -- no, not Saturday 9 night- Sunday night. 10 That is what I am saying. He was to come Saturday 11 night, but he did not come? A Didn't come. 12 That is my understanding, but you saw him Sunday Q 13 night? A Sunday night. 14 And when he came over, what did he say to you? 15 Why, as I told you before, he talked to us to be care-16 ful that we didn't --17 What did he say about the money, the \$100? A He 18 said he didn't have it. He had no chance to go to the bank. 19 he had been busy, but he would make it good at the end. 20 Q He said then that he had no chance to go to the bank 21 and get this \$100? A He had been busy. 22 I understand that, but you see my question. He did 23say to you that he had had no chance to go to the bank 24to get the \$100? A yes sir. 25And he then said to you -- didn't he say to you, "Bob. 26 you know I am good for this"? Did he? "You have known me a long time"? A He said, "You know I willdmake good "

- What did you say? A Oh, I says, "I guess you are
- 2 all right, Bert".

14

Q.

- 3 And he said he would give you \$3600 at the end of the 4 trial? A Yes sir.
- 5 Didn't you say to him, "Give me a check for the 100?"
- 6 A No sir.
- 7 What did you say about it? A I said it was all right.
- 8 You said it was all right? A Yes sir.
- 9 You said, "I am willing trust you"? A When he said Q
- 10 he didn't have it, that settled it. There was nothing 11 more said about it.
- 12 Now, at that time didn't you tell Mr Franklin that --13 now, you delivered this \$400 to your wife? A Yes sir.
- When did you deliver the \$400 to your wife? A That 15 night when she came home from lodge.
- 16 What time of the night? A About 11 o'clock. Q.
- 17 Did you tell her what to do with it? A No, I did not. 18

When did you again see that money? A I never saw

- 19 it since. 20
- Do you know where it is? A I do not. 21 Have no idea where it is? A Well, I have an idea, Q
- 22 but I don't know exactly. I couldn't swear to it.
- 23 Well, did she ever tell you what she did with it? Q
- 24 MR FORD: Objected to as irrelevant --
- 25 THE COURT: Objection overruled.

trict Attorney.

26 She told me that she paid most of it back to the Dis-

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MR APPEL: That she paid it back to the District Attorney or she gave it back. A Gave it back to the District Attorney. Gave it back to the District Attorney; that right? Now, at that time did Franklin say to you that that par-ticular money, this \$400 that he gave you that evening, did he say to you that that particular money came from Mr Dar-row? A He did not. 

what you thought was right? A I would, sure.

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26

Q

- Q Isn,t that what you told Franklin that night? A 1
- 2 just told you what I told Franklin.
- 3 Q You told him that before he gave you the money? A He
- 4 | had counted the money; it was laying on the table.
- 5 Q But you had not taken it yet? A No.
- 6 Q Now, Mr. Bain, you have been asked how long you served
- on the jury. Now, you served, as you have said, during
- 8 the month of October after you were accepted and probably
- 9 during the month of November, is that right? A I don't
- 10 remember just exactly when I was with it.
- 11 | Q You said that you were one of the first jurors? A Yes,
- 12 I was one of the first and was with it until the last.
- 13 Q Now, you were there present during the examination of the
- 14 jurors? A yes, sir.
- 15 Q Now, Mr. Scott did not examine but one or two jurors that
- you remember of, is that right?
- 17 MR · FORD. Objected to upon the ground the record itself
- 18 is the best evidence.
- 19 THE COURT. Querruled.
- 20 A I don't remember; he didn't examine very many, I know.
- 21 MR. APPEL. Q And Judge McNutt did not examine any of the
- 22 jurors? A No, I think not.
- 23 Q And Mr. Davisonly examined a few during that time?
- 24 A 1 think Mr. Davis examined about as many as Mr. Darrow.
- 25 Q Then they changed off, one would examine one juror and
- 26 then the other would examine another, is that right?

- I don't know as they changed off exactly; sometimes 1 would go through two or three and then the next one would 2 come.
- 3 Q n other words, they took their part as the jury happened 4
- to come on in the jury? A 1 suppose you would call it 5
- · that. 6 Q Now, do you remember the questions that were asked you? 7 A 1 do not.
- 8 Do you remember whether or not you were asked any ques-9 tions any different than the general run of questions that 10 were asked the other jurors? A 1 don't remember.
- MR. FORD. Object upon the ground the record is the best 12 evidence. 13

- THE COURT. Overruled. Answer the question. 14 MR . APPEL. Q Now, isn ot it a fact that all the questions 15 asked of the jury were in a general way concerning the same
- 16 subject that were asked of one, they were asked all the 17 other jurors? 18
- MR. FORD. Just a moment -- we object to that question as 19 calling for a conclusion of the witness as to whether they 20 were or not, as being incompetent, irrelevant and immaterial, 21
- 22 A 1 would not think so; some of the questions that were 23 asked, some of them was pretty pertinent. 24

THE COURT. Overruled.

MR . APPEL.Q That is concerning their situation to the case, 25 but I mean concerning their knowledge of the case, you under 26

- 1 stand, concerning their opinion? A Concerning their
- 2 knowledge of the case and their opinion of the explosion,
- 3 something-they was all something similar, but in a little
- different questions.
- 5 Q You were asked whether or not you had any opinion upon
- 6 the subject, weren't you? A Well, when it came to that
- 7 I had no opinion because I didn't know, I never seen it.
- 8 Q I am asking you whether or not they asked you.
- 9 MR · FORD · Objected to as incompetent, irrelevant and
- 10 immaterial and not cross-examination, not the best evidence.
- 11 THE COURT. overruled.
- 12 MR. APPEL. I will put it in this way: Q Did they ask
- you any question that was different than any questions
- which they put to the others on the same subject? A 1 think not.
- Q Were you asked whether or not you belonged to a union?
- 17 A 1 did; I used to belong to a union.

- Q What did you say? A I told him that I did belong to a
- union a long time ago. I helpedorganize the first union in
- 20 Los Angelss.
- Q And were you not asked whether or not you ever had any trouble with any union? A Yes.
- Q What did you say to that? A I told them I had not.
- Q Didn't Mr. Darrow ask you those questions? A I think he
- 24 did.
  - THE COURT. We will adjourn at this time, gantlemen.

    (Jury admonished. Recess until 2 P.M.)